



THE WEATHER

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PAN AMERICAN

Comment  
Of The  
Day

NO MUD

WHEN Lord Hailsham of the Conservative Party proposed and Mr Gaitkell stably seconded, that there would be no mud-slinging in the present election campaign, it was a fair guess that it would become one of the dullest on record. Airmall copies of London newspapers confirm this impression.

The main issue—who represents Britain at the summit—seems a poor feature on which to campaign when, as the Liberals have sensibly stressed, the only two participants should be Russia and America. Besides the summit does not seem to have aroused a flicker of interest and nuclear disarmament is being fought on the fringes by people whose votes can make little difference to the overall result.

Macmillan is the Conservative Party's most valuable asset. And competency is its most dangerous foe. The Party's record and the country's prosperity should be enough to secure its re-election, but much depends on a good turnout of voters.

THERE is no obvious stimulus at yet, and if the Tory's main fear is not a mass desertion of the electorate to Labour it must be (a) the still potent threat posed by the Liberals and (b) the possible slump of voting in marginal constituencies, either of which could put Macmillan and his men in opposition.

The policies of the two main parties have undergone a tremendous change since the days of Attlee and Churchill. In the extent that the electorate today offers two centre of the road parties, one slightly to the left and the other to the right, with the Liberals uncomfortably splitting hairs in between.

Nationalisation is still a big issue with the steel companies but the bogey of state control has virtually ceased to exist following Labour's preference for a more cautious and selective policy. The steel battle is now between large private combines and the Labour Party, and there is little public interest in the outcome.

BETWEEN the two party figureheads—Gaitkell and Macmillan—there is not much to choose. Both are sincere and dedicated men of sterling character. Both seem to get on well with Mr Khrushchev—and that seems to be the important these days than how well they get on with President Eisenhower.

Both are sworn opponents of radicalism. Both have big personal followings in their parties and in the country. And neither causes deep resentment among his political foes. In short, the British people would be proud to own either as Prime Minister. If there is any one feature on which Labour is relying, it is that Macmillan's familiar claim "you have never had it so good" is less the result of Conservative policy than a widespread economic condition in which many European nations are failing.

Labour therefore claims that in the event of it winning, prosperity would continue, the country's international prestige would be maintained and an East-West entente may be brought nearer by its more flexible policy on the vexed questions of armaments and the future of Europe.

If anything Labour's chances seem brighter. The public opinion polls tell otherwise and undoubtedly the reputation that Harold Macmillan has built up in the two years since the Suez campaign has done much to restore the party's prestige and provide Labour with a formidable obstacle to victory.

On the other hand, Labour shuns one of its most disagreeable features and leaning more to the right than to the left, it may not pick up enough swinging votes to clinch the issue. In which the Liberals are certain to play a more decisive part than for many elections past.

# AS THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN MOVES INTO THE PROVINCES MACMILLAN DEFENDS SUEZ 'I STILL BELIEVE WE WERE JUSTIFIED'

Manchester, Sept. 22.

Mr Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister, began his electioneering tour of the provinces tonight with a forthright declaration that he still believed Britain's armed intervention in Suez was justified.

The Suez controversy which split the nation in 1956 is being refought in the current campaign for the general election on October 8.

Mr Macmillan arrived here tonight at the start of a 2,000-mile election tour and told rally:

"I know there were, and still are, different views held here as to whether we acted rightly or wrongly. I still believe that we were justified and that history will take this view."

"And remember that the inclination to inaction is always greater than the urge to act. Sir, it is, are the dangers."

Mr Hugh Gaitskell, leader of the Labour Party and Mr Macmillan's rival for the premiership, also started a "whistle-stop" tour today. His first meeting tonight was at Bristol.

## DISARMAMENT

Mr Macmillan told his audience of 6,000 he did not believe the Russian leaders wanted war.

He spoke of Mr Nikita Khrushchev's proposal that all nations should abolish their armaments in four years, and Britain's plan for the reduction of all weapons under a system of international inspection.

"Both plans will now be studied by the international community which we have agreed with the Russians to set up," he said. "Let us hope that this work will be fruitful. We shall certainly do all we can to make it so."

But it was important to make sure that when they were able to get rid of the nuclear bomb they would not be left at the mercy of overwhelming forces with conventional arms.

Saying the whole structure of the United Nations had been hampered by the veto in the Security Council, he added:



MR MACMILLAN

courage us in the search for peace.

"I think the Russians are genuine when they say they want co-existence."

"They are prepared in my experience to discuss practical issues in the international field."

Mr Gaitskell also tackled the Suez issue in his speech at Bristol tonight in a passage attacking the attitude of the Conservative Government towards the United Nations.

He said that today Mr Macmillan and Mr Selwyn Lloyd, the Foreign Secretary, were full of smooth words about the UN.

It was a very different story three years ago, he added, "when they both were so deeply involved in the Suez aggression."

## IN A RACE

Mr Gaitskell went on: "No words were then too bad to describe the United Nations. They were in a rage because the Assembly overwhelmingly condemned their conduct."



MR JO GRIMOND  
Liberal Leader

"Today we see fresh troubles in the Far East in which we hope, but cannot yet be certain, that the United Nations can take effective action."

The Prime Minister probably chose Manchester as his first port of call because it is the capital of Lancashire, a key area in the forthcoming election with many small-majority seats to be won or lost.

The main issue is cotton, the county's staple industry which has been depressed for years because of overseas competition, including Hong Kong.

The Government recently announced a £30 million plan to modernise its capacity and making what remains more efficient.

This will mean closing down surplus mills with their workers looking for new jobs, and the effect of this on the election may be vital in this area.

Mr Macmillan told his audience tonight he and his colleagues were doing all they could to solve the industry's problems.

"I am confident it can look forward to a healthy future in these new conditions," he said.

## SEARCH FOR PEACE

On his arrival at Bristol, Mr Hugh Gaitskell was asked about the effect of the "disagreements" Mr Nikita Khrushchev had encountered in his current visit to America.

The Labour leader replied:

"It will not in any way distract

# New Revolt In Iraq Reported In The Making

Beirut, Sept. 22.

A wave of opposition against Premier Abdel Karim Kassem's regime has spread through Iraq following Sunday's execution of 17 army officers and former government officials, it was reliably reported today.

Mass demonstrations in Baghdad, Kirkuk and Ramadi heightened speculation of a possible attempt to topple the 14-month-old regime "set up" by Premier Kassem, sources said.

In another development, the clandestine radio calling itself the Voice of Free Iraq returned to the air today after the first time since the abortive Mosul revolt. This radio also said a new revolt was in the making in Iraq.

## RUMOURS

Travellers from Baghdad said all Iraqis were forbidden to leave the country except under extenuating circumstances. A rumour was reported circulating in Baghdad to the effect that Abdul Salam Arif, sometime right-hand man to Premier Kassem, was executed on Thursday.

Arif was gaoled several months ago on charges of plotting against the Kassem regime.

The rumours also said Rashid Ali Galani, leader of the 1941 anti-Nazi revolt, would be executed the same day.

## Three Killed In Explosion

Lorient, Sept. 22.

An explosion and fire caused by a gas leak today destroyed an apartment building in the city, killing three persons.

The fire broke out when one of the occupants was cooking his breakfast this morning, some 23 families were housed in the building.—UPI.

## Big Blaze At Rootes Factory

London, Sept. 22. For the second time in four months a big blaze swept a Rootes car factory destroying about a quarter of the main assembly plant for cars and light vans.

The blaze in a Coventry suburb could be seen for miles around.

A spokesman for the Warwickshire Fire Brigade described it as "the biggest blaze we have ever tackled."

The fire broke out after the day shift had left work in the "A" assembly block, and then spread quickly through into an adjoining block.

Workers driving for the night shift came home and told to report to work as usual tomorrow for salvage operations.

In June, the Rootes group's new spare parts factory at Small Heath, near Birmingham, was slightly damaged by fire.—Reuter.

## Broker Says: My Profit Was \$50

An immigration broker giving evidence in a corruption case said at the Victoria District Court today he made only \$50 profit out of \$700 he was paid by Chinese immigrants from the Philippines.

Wong Chon-he was giving evidence for the Crown against Sub-Inspector John Evans, who has pleaded not guilty to having received a total of \$39,245 as a reward for issuing visas to Chinese entering Hongkong from P.I. between September last year and February this year in his position as officer for Chinese registration in the Immigration office.

Wong is now facing deportation proceedings.

CROSS-EXAMINED

Cross-examined by Mr A. C. Kimber, for Evans, Wong read from his own records details of transactions he had made last year.

In most cases he had been paid \$700. He paid \$350 of this to the Chi Shing Co., \$250 to a man named "E," \$50 to a woman named Cheung, and kept \$50 for himself.

Wong said in one case he had only been paid \$500, but has still distributed the same amounts to the other parties.

"I incurred a personal loss on that deal," he said.

In another case he had paid the others before receiving the \$700 and the applicant was therefore paid \$600.

The hearing is continuing.

Today, Chief Inspector C. L. Smith appeared for the Crown.

## MAO, CHOU NO LONGER IN CONTROL?

New York, Sept. 22. Newsweek magazine said today that Prime Minister of India, Mr Jawaharlal Nehru, is telling close friends that Mao Tse-tung and Premier Chou En-lai "no longer are in full control of the Chinese Government."

Mr Nehru was quoted as saying that Mr Mao and Mr Chou are under increasing pressure from a group of new, tough, younger leaders.—UPI.

## PODOLA FIT TO STAND TRIAL FOR MURDER

London, Sept. 22. A jury decided here tonight that Guenther Fritz Podola was sane and fit to stand trial on a charge of murdering a London detective and the judge ordered that the trial would take place at noon tomorrow.

Thus ended at the Old Bailey the dramatic nine-day "trial within a trial" to decide whether Podola, 30-year-old German-born photographer, was suffering from loss of memory and therefore unable to plead to a charge of murdering Detective-Sergeant Raymond Purdy, 43, in West London on July 13.

Tension had mounted in the packed court all day and grew to a climax as the jury, after an absence of nearly three and a half hours, filed slowly back to announce their verdict.

Podola had pleaded that he had no recollection of events preceding his arrest.

If he had been found unfit to plead the trial could not have taken place.

During the nine-day hearing psychiatrist after psychiatrist appeared in the witness box to express their opinions on Podola's "amnesia."

Up To Defence

But the judges today made it clear to the jury that it was up to the defence to prove that its client was actually suffering from loss of memory and not up to the Crown to disprove this assertion.

The judge's summing up took three quarters of an hour.

Podola was silent and erect in the dock as the verdict was announced and the judge announced his decision.

When the judge read the charge to Podola, and asked him whether he pleaded guilty or not guilty, he replied in a firm, loud voice: "Not guilty, my lord."

Then, after the judge had dismissed the jury and adjourned the court until tomorrow, he turned and almost ran down the steps to a cell below followed by two warders.

At four o'clock the jury left the court to begin their deliberations but Podola stayed in the court to listen to legal arguments between prosecuting and defending counsel.

These reports said that a mass suicide was among Tibetans who have been sent to concentration camps following determined Chinese efforts to indoctrinate Tibetans in Communist ideology.

The reports were brought to India by refugees from Tibet, who said most of the suicides were among Tibetans who have been taken from concentration camps and put to work by the Chinese on road, airport and rail building programmes.

## PREFER DEATH

It was reported that the Chinese have spread barbed-wire fences around the concentration camps near the Kyehu River 25 miles from Lhasa, hoping to prevent inmates from committing suicide by jumping into the river.

The refugees said they preferred death to working for the Chinese under inhuman conditions.

The Chinese work projects include an 800-mile-long road between Lhasa and Amdo, and the refugees reported that the Chinese were forcing Lamas as well as women, to help in the work.

Reports today also said that the Tibetan resistance forces destroyed seven Chinese aircraft at Damshung Airport 25 miles from Lhasa.—UPI.

## Fuchs Reveals He Is Married

Berlin, Sept. 22. Dr Klaus Fuchs, the convicted British atom spy, said today he was married. The wedding took place here two weeks ago.

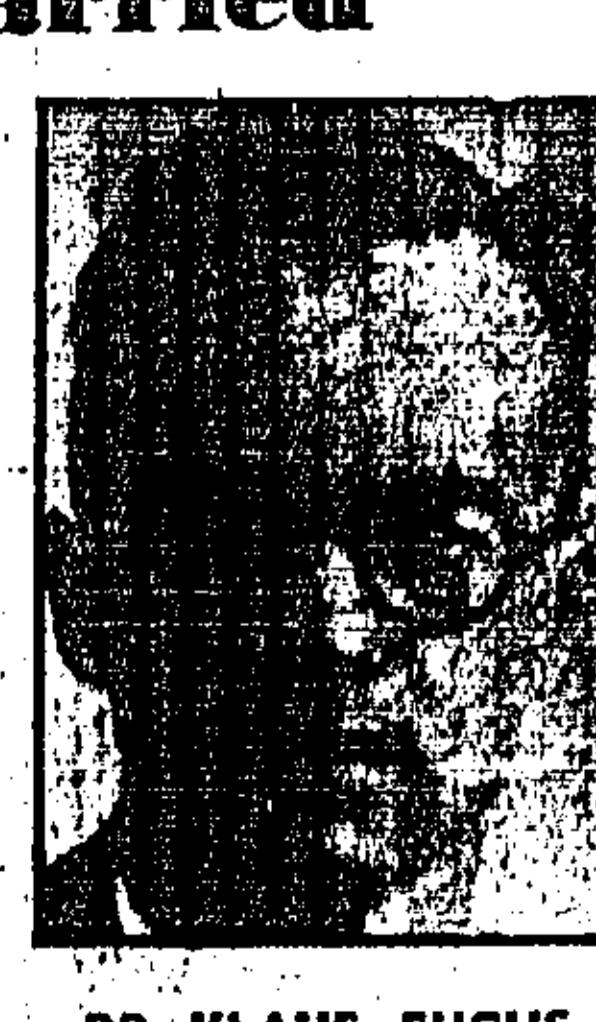
His bride is pretty, brown-haired Frau Gretel Kellion, widow of a former East German Foreign Ministry press chief, who is in her forties.

She was waiting for Dr Fuchs at the East Berlin airport when he arrived from Britain on June 23 after spending nine years in Moscow.

They first met in Paris as Communists after fleeing from the Nazi regime after 1933.

Dr Fuchs, 48, who started work today as Deputy Director of the East German Nuclear Research Institute at Dresden, said he had married, but declined to talk about it.

The marriage took place on September 9 at an East Berlin Registry Office. It was his first.—UPI.



DR KLAUS FUCHS

Mother And Nine Children Drowned

Michigan, Sept. 22. A mother, her nine children and their uncle were drowned today when a 12-foot boat sank on Lake McKeever, 15 miles south of here.

The father of the children, Leonard Larson, 42, was able to swim ashore.

The dead were:

Mrs Dora Larson, 41; Harry Larson, 64, and Mrs Larson's children, Arthur, 18, Shirley, 13, Henry, 10, Marlene, 9, Freddie, 8, Carol, 7, Maryann, 5, Melody, 3, and Terry, 2, five months.

**KING'S PRINCESS**

**STARTING TO-DAY**  
REPEAT EXHIBITION FOR 2 DAYS ONLY

"Yesterday's Enemy" is a great war film. It is remarkable for its stark, honest setting out of the moral dilemmas which must arise in war. And it is remarkable for its vivid portrayal of the courage and endurance of men struggling at close quarters against the enemy in the dense jungle of Burma.

Major-General W. E. V. Abraham, C.B.E.  
Columbia Pictures presents

**Yesterday's  
ENEMY**

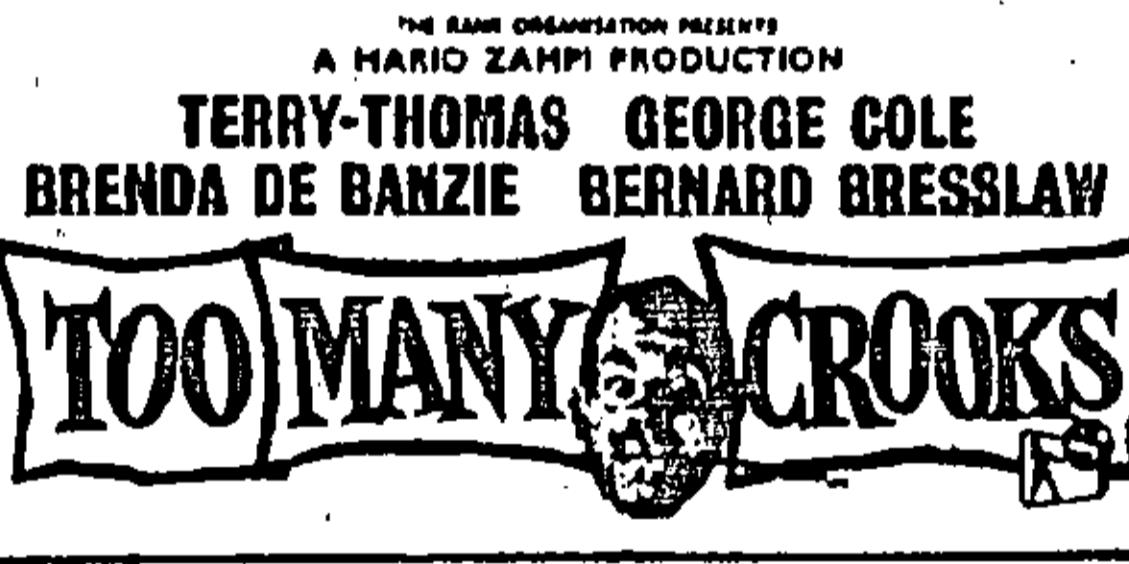
Starring STANLEY BAKER GUY HOLME  
LEO MCKERN GORDON JACKSON  
Screenplay by Peter Newman based on his hit play  
Produced by Michael Carreras  
Directed by Val Guest  
A HAMMER FILM PRODUCTION

NEXT CHANGE



**METROPOLIS**  
4 SHOWS DAILY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.

BY REQUEST! TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW  
The Most Hilarious Comedy of the Year!



POP—Biting Sarcasm

**Indians  
In Tibet:  
Consul's  
Concern**

Gantok Nathu La Pass, Sikkim, Sept. 22. India's Consul-General to Tibet, Major Chibbar, and his family entered Sikkim at this Tibet-Sikkim border station today, ending a 15-day journey from Lhasa on mule back.

Major Chibbar, who said he was ill, had been compelled to stay inside the Indian consulate in Lhasa before, during and after the uprising against the Chinese.

He said he was especially worried about a large number of Indians who are still in Tibet.

He said these Indians, including Kashmiri, Muslim and Indian monks who were in Tibet on holy journeys, had been there when the trouble broke out and that the Chinese now refuse to recognise them as Indian nationals.

The travellers have now been refused permission to leave Tibet.—UPI.

**MAN SETS  
HIMSELF  
ON FIRE**

Oak Ridge, Sept. 22. A young Swiss mathematician employed at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory committed suicide today by pouring petrol on himself, lighting it and becoming a human torch.

The victim was Andreas Hans Schopf, 30, a bachelor of Zurich, Switzerland. Schopf had been in the US two years and had been a member of the mathematics panel at the National Laboratory for about a month.

Schopf's neighbour, Mrs. C. M. Partridge, said she looked out of a window and saw Schopf standing in the parking lot adjacent to his apartment house.

She said he poured a liquid on himself from a can and then set himself on fire.

Schopf's screams brought another neighbour, George Bradley, running to his aid. Bradley wrapped Schopf's body in a blanket. The blanket quickly burned. Schopf was rushed to Oak Ridge hospital where he died several hours later.—UPI.

**TONIGHT  
AT 7.30 P.M.**  
SIEN FUNG MING CANTONESE OPERA presents  
"THE REGENERATION IN THE RED-PLUM CHAMBER"  
(記梅紅世再)

**TONIGHT  
AT 7.00 P.M.**  
BIG WIN TIN CANTONESE OPERA presents  
"THE COLOURED PHOENIX LANTERN"  
(燈籠彩)

**FITZ CINEMA  
74 50100**  
★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.  
CHARLES WIDMARK  
LUTY COBB  
JOHN LOUISE  
HOLLIMAN  
"THE TRAP"  
TECHNOCOLOR

**NEGRO AGED  
12 GETS  
SENTENCE OF  
35 YEARS**

Nashville, Sept. 22. A 12-year-old Negro boy from an underprivileged section of Nashville went to a penal institution today under a 35-year sentence for robbing a seven-year-old white girl.

The boy, James Westmoreland, is one of 12 children. His mother works as a domestic, but his father is disabled with heart trouble and amputation of a leg.

The father, Fred Westmoreland, 62, had not been told that his son was sentenced to prison.

"I haven't told him about Jimmy yet," the mother said. "He could not take it."

**Most Severe**

The boy pleaded guilty in criminal court yesterday to the offense. Officers said he admitted threatening the girl with a pocketknife.

An all-white jury fixed the sentence, one of the most severe handed a juvenile in Tennessee court records.

The assistant Attorney-General, Mr. Howard Butler, had recommended a 25-year sentence.—UPI.

**BACK TO  
BALMORAL**

London, Sept. 22. The Queen left tonight by train for her Scottish castle at Balmoral.

The Queen, smiling and looking well, wore a blue and white silk dress with a loose-fitting matching coat and a small blue and white hat.

She had come down from Balmoral without her family to deal with the formalities necessary for dissolving Parliament prior to the October 8 general election.—UPI.

**Separate Items**

United Nations, Sept. 22. The General Assembly tonight decided to discuss separately all the items on disarmament in its agenda, including those of French nuclear tests in the Sahara and India's proposal on the suspension of nuclear tests.

—Reuter.

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(燈籠彩)

**CAPITOL**

FINAL TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30

& 9.30 P.M.

ROSSANA PODSTA  
IN THE TITLE ROLE  
TYRONE DE LAUREL  
ANDRE MASSON

The Sword & The Cross

TECHNOCOLOR

— TO-MORROW —

Charles LAUGHTON in

"MUTINY ON THE BOUNTY"

TECHNOCOLOR

— TO-MORROW —

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TECHNOCOLOR

# Don't Dismiss Mr K's Disarmament Plan Herter Impatient With Critics

United Nations, Sept. 22. SECRETARY of State Christian A. Herter today decried the tendency to dismiss Mr. Nikita Khrushchev's total disarmament programme outlined to the United Nations as sheer propaganda.

"Of course it is propaganda," Mr. Herter said at a lunch meeting of the UN Correspondents Association, "but it represents an effort of mankind to reach a solution of one of its great problems."

Even if the world could reach the level envisaged by Mr. Khrushchev in which military forces sufficient only for internal security would be maintained, there remains the problem of keeping the peace, Mr. Herter said.

He visualised a situation in which "men might decide to fight with knives" and said

## Princess Crowded At Ball

Melbourne, Sept. 22. City parking attendants were called on to the dance floor at the Town Hall here tonight to control crowds staring at Princess Alexandra.

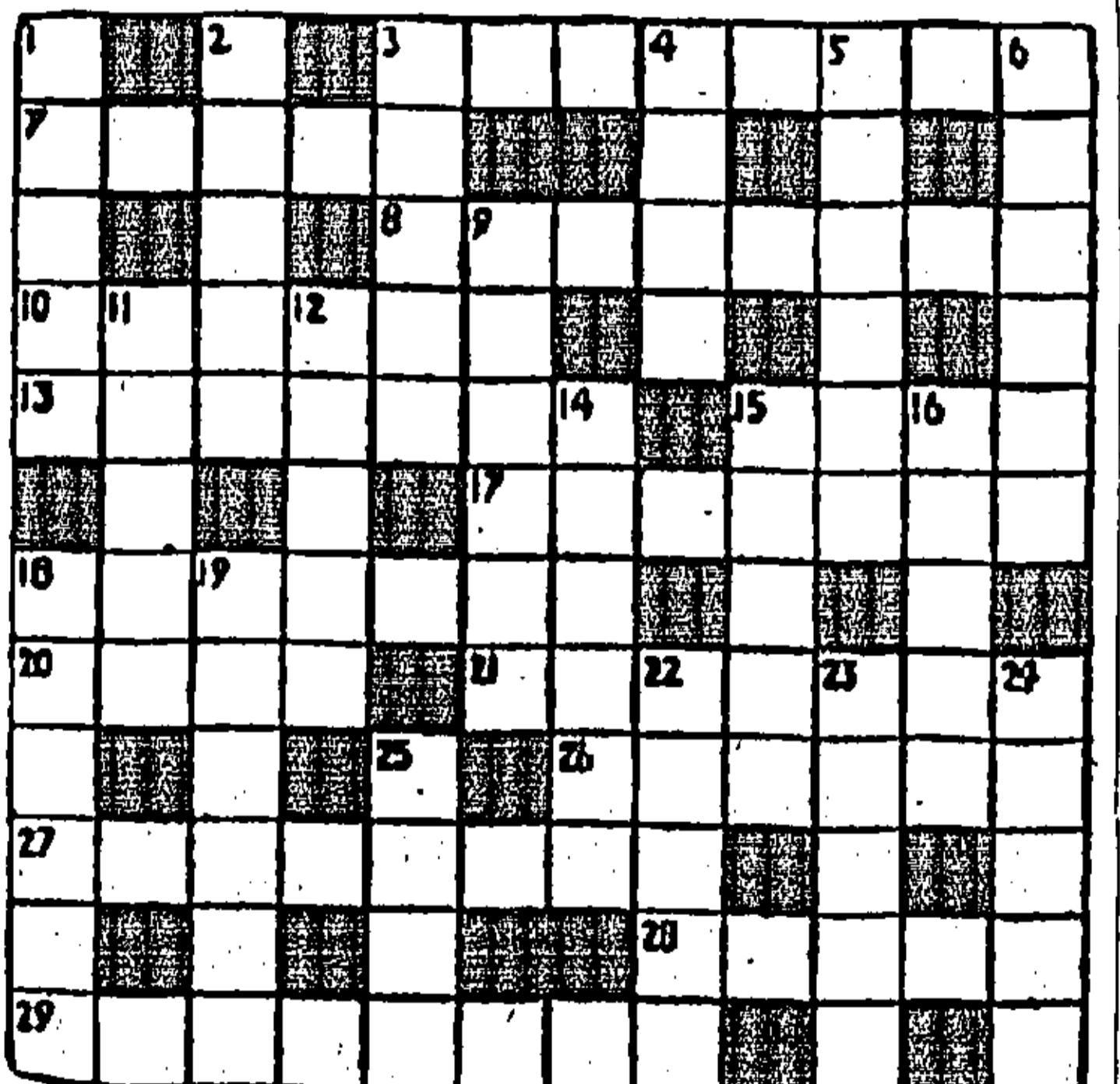
Hundreds of guests crowded the Royal Ball where the Princess was seated as guest of the city of Melbourne at the ball.

Fifteen uniformed attendants formed a cordon around her and cleared a way to the dance floor through the surging crowd. The Princess wore a crimson silk ball dress with an off-the-shoulder bodice. It had a full-draped skirt over crinoline petticoats.

With her the Princess wore a diamond tiara, a gold necklace set with sapphires, rubies, emeralds and diamonds, and a bracelet of diamonds, sapphires and rubies.

It was announced in London today that the Princess will make brief stops at Delhi, Teheran and Istanbul on her way home next month from her tour.—Reuter.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Aircraft pest (8).
  - Fall from grace (5).
  - System of pigs (8).
  - Coincidence (8).
  - Cleric finally departed (7).
  - Wire, possibly, but not telegram (4).
  - Still against the law? (7).
  - Ask (7).
  - A family fight? (4).
  - Shows clearly (7).
  - Take every precaution (8).
  - Sales, Dutch, possibly (8).
  - He's not at home (5).
  - Lamb, for example (5).
  - Obfuscate (6).
  - Noises made by colloquial doctors? (6).
  - Injection (6).
  - Museum piece, perhaps (5).
  - One under the eight (5).
  - Wee (4).
- DOWN**
- Clutch a supplementary decoration (8).
  - Whereon German wet bobs have fun? (5).
  - Agencies (6).
  - Leave (4).
  - Not an upright type (6).
  - Cannot be made without a sharp breakage (6).
  - Go to bed (6).
  - Lying (5).
  - Sun-obstinate (5).
  - Three over the eight (6).
  - Roaring rugger side? (5).
  - Snake with most important start (5).
  - Obliterate (6).
  - Noises made by colloquial doctors? (6).
  - Injection (6).
  - Museum piece, perhaps (5).
  - One under the eight (5).
  - Wee (4).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1. Chilli, 5. Epoch, 8. Amigo, 9. Cuts up, 10. Otter, 11. Delta, 12. Number, 13. Home, 14. Nelson, 18. Tempt, 20. Spent, 22. Firo, 23. Rust, 25. Vi-car, 26. Nomads, 27. Gallop, 28. Revel, 29. Nowhere. Down: 1. Coconuts, 2. Intimate, 3. Laud, 4. Impedes, 5. Egret, 6. Polito, 7. Cream, 14. Envirage, 15. Stresses, 16. Natural, 17. Lebanon, 19. Eurogo, 21. Poise, 24. Lope.

## No Comment On Royal Romance Report

Montreal, Sept. 22. A Montreal lawyer, Mr. John Turner, today declined to comment on reports of a romance with Princess Margaret.

A London Sunday newspaper had said a friendship between them had reached the stage "where the Princess has discussed the matter with the Queen," and some Australian newspapers reported that Princess Margaret had asked the Queen for permission to marry Mr. Turner.

Asked about the reports today, the 30-year-old bachelor, stepson of Mr. Frank Rose, Lieutenant-Governor of British Columbia, said: "I have nothing whatever to say about these reports."

"I have no immediate plans to go back to England," he said in reply to another question.

He declined to comment on any other details of the news-report stories.

The Princess met Mr. Turner when she toured Canada last year, and at a ball in Vancouver, she danced and talked with him for hours.

When in Britain on business earlier this year, the young lawyer called on Princess Margaret.

A spokesman for the Princess said it was "a private visit."—Reuter.

## The Perils Of Being A School Teacher

New York, Sept. 22. An irate mother slapped, punched, kicked and knocked down a public school teacher in front of a second-grade class today because she thought the teacher had sent the daughter home for being tardy.

Police said Mrs. Edith Mackey, 25, stormed into a Brooklyn school with her daughter, Brenda, 7, and at first gave Mrs. Nedra Tanne, 40, a second-grade teacher, a tongue lashing.

Then, while the 32 children in the class watched in horror, Mrs. Mackey jumped on the teacher, slapped her face, tore her clothes, knocked her to the floor and punched and kicked her, Police said.

Child's Mistake

The screams of the students brought in other teachers who subdued the mother and called police. Mrs. Tanne was treated for cuts and bruises.

Police said Mrs. Mackey's child had been told to get a pass from the principal's office for being late to class, but the child ran home and told her mother that she needed a note explaining her tardiness.

Mrs. Mackey was held in a \$1,000 bond.—UPI.

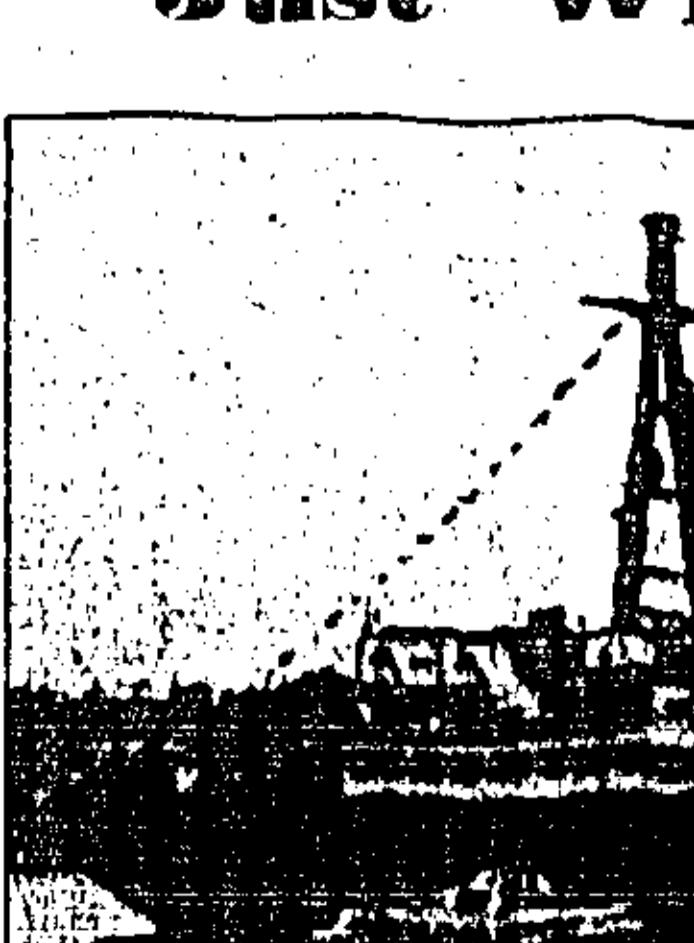
**N-Sub Launched**

Groton, Conn., Sept. 22. The United States Navy's second nuclear-powered fleet ballistic missile submarine, the Patrick Henry, was launched here today.

A crowd of about 20,000 people watched the launching of the 5,400-ton submarine, which is sister ship to the George Washington, launched June 9.

The Patrick Henry, designed to become operational next year, will be equipped to fire the Polaris intermediate range ballistic missile, either from below or above the surface.—UPI.

**Just What Mr K Needed**



Just as Khrushchev left for his trip to America, the world's first atomic-powered ice-breaker Lenin was launched from a yard in Leningrad. Judging from his chilly reception in Washington, an atomic ice-breaker might have been a handy thing for Khrushchev to have had around when he arrived. Picture shows: Just launched—the Lenin in Leningrad.—Express Photo.

## TEENAGER CONFESES TO GANG KILLING

New York, Sept. 22. A 16-year-old Puerto Rican gang leader confessed today he was the "Royal Knight" who shot and killed another 16-year-old on their high school steps.

"It was all a mistake," Edward Perez told reporters today. "I didn't want to shoot anyone... Something went wrong... I just pointed the gun at him to scare him and I went off. I'm very sorry."

"Burn" is juvenile slang for "shoot."

Perez said the dying Guzman

had identified his slayer as a member of the "Royal Knights" gang which had been feuding with the "Valiant Crown" gang over "territorial rights." They said Guzman was believed by the Knights to have insulted a member of the Knights.

Perez and six other members of the Knights were arraigned on charges of homicide and held without bail.—UPI.

## No Infringement Of Western Rights In Berlin

United Nations, Sept. 22. Mr. Christian Herter, United States Secretary of State, indicated today that President Eisenhower would demand in his talks with Mr. Khrushchev this week the safeguarding of Western rights in Berlin as a condition for any summit meeting.

Answering a questioner at a Press luncheon here, Mr. Herter said that "more work inevitably has to be done at the Foreign Minister's level, or through some general assurances which might make a summit more profitable."

He noted that the Soviet Prime Minister's threat to sign a separate peace treaty with East Germany still hung over the West, with—in the view of the Russians—the destruction of Western rights in Berlin.

That is the threat over us. It

was made very specifically by Mr. Khrushchev," Mr. Herter said.

## Sticking Point

"That is still a major sticking point in these negotiations and there is no sense in putting this whole matter up to a summit conference with that particular question still unresolved. I hope that this will be one of the questions discussed at Camp David later this week."

Asked if the United States would ask Mr. Khrushchev to disavow any intent to make a separate treaty with East Germany, Mr. Herter said: "We have no objection" to the Soviets making a treaty, but in the making of that treaty they have to reserve the rights which are ours, which they have no right to give over to East Germany."

In the impending talks at Camp David where President Eisenhower and Mr. Khrushchev will get together, Mr. Herter said he did not want even to speculate what the "line of conversation will be."—Reuter.

## Brought Breaks

London, Sept. 22. Rain fell in most parts of Britain during the night ending the longest drought on record.

After 38 days without

any measurable rain London had a steady downpour yesterday.

But the rain had stopped

by morning and with more dry weather forecast rationing was continuing.

Some parts of the north had heavy rain.—Reuter.

## New Home For Rocket Monkey

Pensacola, Sept. 22.

Baker, the tiny squirrel monkey who made a 300-mile

trip into space in the nose

cone of a rocket, today

moved into a new air-

conditioned home, com-

plete with picture window.

The lady monkey is one of

two who made the rocket trip

last spring. Her travelling companion, Able, died during sur-

gery following the trip.

Her new stainless steel cage is three feet long, two feet wide and three feet high. It sits in a small air-conditioned room at the Aviation Medical School at Pensacola Naval Air Station. The room measures 70 by 55 inches with an eight-foot ceiling.

Baker's outer room has one-way windows on one side to allow the visiting public and scientists to observe her without her knowledge.

The new home was designed especially to isolate Baker from human germs while scientists study her.—UPI.

**Monitoring Sahara H-Tests**

London, Sept. 22.

Two British scientists are flying to Nigeria this week to arrange the monitoring of the proposed French atomic tests in the Sahara, the Colonial Office announced today.

The two men are Mr. N.

Peacock and Mr. T. O. Young,

scientists working for the Atomic Energy Authority.

The move follows a protest mission to London last week by the Federal Nigerian Premier, Alhaji Tafawa Balewa, who expressed misgivings about the tests.

The Colonial Office announced on Saturday that Britain had agreed to set up monitoring stations in Nigeria to check any radiodisruption from the tests.—China Mail Special.

## Fortunes In Last Pools

London, Sept. 22.

Mr. Reuben McCatty, 42-

year-old Jamaican who

came to England two years

ago, won £50,078 today

in a national football pool.

Mr. McCatty lives in London.

Two other people won £100,156 each in the same pool.

Mr. McCatty, a single man, is now working as a sterilising attendant in the National Hospital in Central London.

He said today that he hoped the money would help him to become a doctor.

The Jamaican was one of

three to share the top prize of £250,300.

**23 POINTS**

He had one first dividend of 23 points on his coupon. The other two had two first dividends each.

The world record for an individual pools win is £300,684

by Mr. James Gault, of Belfast, in February. The pool was Littlewoods.

Later today, Vernons announced that a man in Sheffield had won £75,000 on its tricentenary pool.

Representatives of the firm had gone to Sheffield to see the man who did not know his luck and had not yet made a claim.—China Mail Special.

## DID MURDERED HEIRESS HEAR TOO MUCH?

New York, Sept. 22. A St Louis professor said today his assistant, a 23-year-old Chicago heiress whose nude body was found in Boston harbour, was murdered.

"I saw the body. It was not suicide," Dr. Stanley Spector, Professor of Oriental Studies at Washington University, said.

Police and Federal agents have questioned Mrs. Juanita Spector, who made the trip from the Far East aboard the Dutch freighter with Mrs. Lynn Kauffman whose body was found on Specter's Island in Boston harbour early Saturday.

Dr. Spector said Mrs. Kauffman, his research assistant in the Orient for the past two years, had been happy and eager to return home. He said there was no doubt in his mind she was murdered.

**Crew Questioned**

Boston police Capt. Joseph B. Fallon was questioning members of the Utrecht's crew. The ship had proceeded to New York before Mrs. Kauffman's body was found.

"I have not ruled out the possibility of accident or suicide," Fallon said. "From what I've seen on the ship, it is very possible she might have fallen. If it is murder, it will take a day or two to discover the motive."

Fallon said he also would question the other passengers, Army Sgt. Arden Brown and his family, 12 Dutch officers, and the crew, consisting of 14 Dutchmen, 30 Chinese and 12 Indonesians.

Mrs. Kauffman was the daughter of Theodore Kauffman Jr., wealthy president of a Chicago foundry supply firm. She was divorced three years ago from Arnold Richard Tucker, a St. Louis attorney, after two years of marriage.

**Spoke Mandarin**

The petite blonde had been in Singapore with the Specters for 15 months and was en route to her home in the United States.

The Chineses seat is at present held by the Chinese Government in Formosa and is claimed by Peking.

Today's voting was similar to that of last year (44 to 28) except for the added opposition of Guinea, which was not a member then.—Reuter.

"First Choice in France... and in the world!"

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Cognac Brandy

More people in France (in fact, more people throughout the world) drink MARTELL than any other Cognac. And who knows Cognac quality better than the French!

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removes fine lines and wrinkles — tightens and rejuvenates the skin

Use Placentubex on face, neck and hands. Feel it tighten sagging skin! Feel it stretch away those wrinkles, creases and crow's feet! Placentubex gives a veritable face lift — your skin becomes so smooth and youthful.

A tube lasts for months.</

## Office cleaner Natasha goes to the pillory...

Another report on life in Russia by John Griffiths

DESPITE the fact that it was her first pay day Natasha woke late. In a few minutes she was hurrying to the Metro station where she bought a ticket for 50 kopeks (3½d.) which would take her anywhere on the large Moscow network.

Changing to a crowded bus she bought another 45 kopeks and a copy of "Pravda" from the conductor, whose name was written up by the door.

The bus raced through the chinos of Moscow's traffic, but she was still a few minutes late for the third time that week when she clocked in at "Calibre," precision instrument factory, where she worked as a cleaner.

Natasha was no mechanic so could not judge the quality of the firm's products, which was good but not outstanding by Western standards.

The first place the bad to clean was the director's comfortable office, where Victor Afanasevitch Khokloshin was expecting a group of Western visitors.

Next she cleaned out the factory's polyeline, where a doctor and nurse worked days available to treat any of the 750 employees. The factory's own ambulance was also always standing by.

The clinic was very dirty that day, as the doctor had been throat-spraying all the workers to prevent a flu outbreak from spreading.

The night sanatorium, where workers in poor health can receive the medical care and have a special diet, was empty. The last patient had been sent to a convalescent home in the Crimea on a free pass for three months. Natasha had heard that as he had been injured at work he would receive full pay, although for ordinary sickness he would have had a diminishing proportion.

### Cheap

After a quick, cheap' lunch in the rather drab canteen Natasha went with her fellow-workers to a workers' meeting, only to find herself involved in an unpleasant experience.

One after another half-a-dozen fellow-workers rose to ask their feet and criticised her for being late to work too often. They called her a parasite, and accused her of undermining the Soviet economy and the reputation of the factory.

She was shown a caricature of herself lying in bed at home and then dashing wildly to work. This was pinned to the workers' noticeboard beside the production figures for all to see and mock.

Shaken by the personal bitterness of the attack, Natasha hardly noticed that Ivanov had exceeded her norm for the 15th week in succession and that her photograph was being put on the board in the entrance hall where the portraits of the current best 20 workers always hung.

She did take notice again, however, when the discussion became more general and workers from different sections began to discuss ways of increasing productivity.

One worker even told them about a machine he had invented himself and for which the central patent office had decided to pay him well. This was certainly one way of lightening the drudgery of repetitive manual labour.

Nevertheless, back at work in the afternoon, Natasha looked with a rather jaundiced eye at the posters and Ivanov's machine claiming that this group was "a brigade of Communist labour." The new name for Stakhanovites. Those telling "to study Marxist-Leninism" and "not to forget her Arab brothers under the yoke of Imperialism" she had long ago grown used to.

### Pay day

The end of the day and pay time came round at last and Natasha found that she had earned 575' roubles for her first month's work. "It's not much for a 41-hour week," she thought, "but I suppose I do get a great many extra services completely free."

At the same time she could not help casting an envious glance at the "master foreman paid after her who got 1,300 roubles and a 20 per cent bonus for exceeding his norm by 12 per cent."

He seemed pleased, too, for he was just off on 18 days'

\* It is hard to calculate the real value of the rouble due to the artificial exchange rate. 35 to £1 is a fair working hypothesis, but I prefer to relate wages to costs generally.



London Express Service

## John Bernard Harris' INVESTIGATION



THE BOARDROOM FAMILY: The Showerings—Francis, Keith, Herbert, and Ralph—no one would have guessed they were in the millionaire class.

## Who are the hidden millionaires in Britain today?

### Four fewer

At the last count 45 men and women qualified for inclusion in the millionaire group—four fewer than in the previous year.

How many will there be this time?

Cautiously a Somerset House spokesman said: "Incomes have been going up with rising prosperity. At a sheer guess there may now be 50 in the list."

But is this figure a reliable guide to the number of Britain's real millionaires—those who can put their hands on £1,000,000 of capital?

I suggest that after years of booming stock markets—and, more recently, a tremendous rise in property values—it is no longer a stimulus for "cheap" production, for however much is saved on the budgeted amount for an item is put into the fund. This sometimes leads to skimpy work.

"Calibre" spent 1½ million roubles on this in 1958 and another million on financial aid to workers in economic difficulties because of sickness or some other unavoidable cause.

Paradoxically, at the same time the complexities and bureaucracy of State planning make it difficult to get replacement machinery and raw materials which are distributed centrally according to overall demand. The factory itself is still dark and in a poor state of repair.

For all its trumpeted virtues the planned existence of the factory breeds a rigidity which would make any Western manager go nearly mad at the difficulties of getting things done. I can well believe the details about skulduggery re-hired agencies are the only outlet for managerial initiative.

It is not hard to see that in Russia today every factory manager goes all out to see that his workers are efficient productive units and that his plant at least keeps up to the pace set for it. Admirable as this is in its way I had the impression that it was more for the sake of the work than the worker.

For all its trumpeted virtues the planned existence of the factory breeds a rigidity which would make any Western manager go nearly mad at the difficulties of getting things done. I can well believe the details about skulduggery re-hired agencies are the only outlet for managerial initiative.

It is not hard to see that in

she included her in his list. He would not even have heard of her. Yet when she died this year her estate—mostly in shares—was proved at £1,299,000.

Then there was the quiet, bachelor Stock Exchange dealer Alexander Nivison, who lived unostentatiously in Hampstead.

No one ever complimented him with the description "millionaire." But his will this year showed he had left £1,001,086.

An elderly spinster, Miss Gertrude Hue, put much of the money she inherited from her father into British Petroleum shares.

Scattered over Britain are people who live quiet lives, have never figured in the news, and are regarded by their neighbours merely as "comfortably off"—but who in fact may well be in the millionaire class because of the big rise in the value of their investments.

Consider, for example, the case of Mrs. Enid Mary Archdeacon, a widow who lived in a modest house in the village of Gresford, in North Wales, where she spent most of her time tending her gardens.

Would anybody trying to identify Britain's millionaires

hold them through good times and bad? She even shrugged off the Abadan crisis, refusing to be frightened out of a single share.

Then British Petroleum shares rocketed—and at her death the quiet Miss Hue was found to be worth £1,432,000.

Now in the last few days the name of yet another "unknown" millionaire has been revealed—William Wise, who

started as an apprentice plasterer at 11 and became a master builder. He kept his money in bricks and mortar—and his will now shows that he left £1,313,000.

How about those who are still alive and enjoying their wealth?

Here the richest mine of information is the small type in prospectuses issued when family businesses are converted into public companies.

And a steep rise in his company's shares has since raised Dr McDonald's 17-year-old son to millionaire status.

A rash of property share offers has unlocked the identity of several other unsuspected millionaires—apart from confirming that Mr Charles Clore is worth

over £20,000,000 and that Mr Thirold Somel, despite big gifts to charities, still has more than £5,000,000 left.

And there is the golden cascade of commercial TV profits which has created its own little group of new millionaires—including the brothers Sidney and Cecil Bernstein.

### Far more

So if, around Christmas, Somerset House reports that the number of people in Britain with incomes of over £100,000 has risen to 50, do not deduce yourself that they are only millionaires.

There are far, far more with assets worth £1,000,000—though their incomes may fall considerably short of £100,000.

In fact, the number of millionaires in booming Britain today is probably nearer 500 than 50.

And when you think of the handsome dividends he collects from them, that must surely rejoice the heart of the Chancellor of the Exchequer.

—London Express Service.

## QUOTE

—by Mr R. C. Bellamy, High Chief Ranger of the Ancient Order of Foresters, in Aberdeenshire:

WHATEVER the shape of things to come may be in improvements of the social welfare services, and particularly in the payment of cash benefits, it should follow that it can never be accepted for a person to be as well off not working as when fully employed.

★ ★ ★

—by Mr J. B. Castleman, defending an American who was fined £5 at Uxbridge, Middlesex, for careless driving which caused a collision.

PERHAPS left-hand-drive cars should be banned in this country. My client was driving a big American car—vertible house—with left-hand drive. He had to pull out a considerable way to see whether it was safe to overtake a lorry.

## TALKING POINTS

Friend—one who knows all about you, and loves you just the same.

—ELBERT HUBBARD.

\* \* \*

Don't trust first impulses. They are not always good.

—TALLEYRAND.

\* \* \*

He alone can be considered the true man who having subjected his passions, becomes perfectly self-restrained.

—GANDHI.

\* \* \*

A boy is an appetite with a skin pulled over it.

—ANON.

## MEET YOUR CANDIDATE



KISS THAT LOT? I'D RATHER THE LIBERALS GOT IN.

London Express Service

# WOMANSENSE

## A FEW HARD FACTS



WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23

**AQUARIUS** (January 21-February 19): After a period of depression you will soon feel on top of the world again and be ready to resume your social activities.

**PISCES** (February 20-March 20): Unless you are very vigilant, someone may be trying to steal a march on you and make suggestions at work which were originally yours.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): Since your association with a member of the opposite sex is by now an open secret, you ought to stop hiding the fact.

**Taurus** (April 20-May 20): Since you rightly feel that a rise is due to you, you must screw up the courage to approach your employer with a well-phrased request.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 21): Your great energy and drive must be used more constructively and not dissipated on small unrewarding trifles.

**CANCER** (June 22-July 21): Nothing makes you happier than peaceful coexistence with others, and this desire has very soothing influence on your more quarrelsome friends.

**LEO** (July 22-August 21): Only by trial will you be

able to ascertain if the course which you are planning is the right one.

**VIRGO** (August 22-September 22): Although you are spoiling for a fight, you should try once again to patch up the matter amicably with your adversary.

**LIBRA** (September 23-October 22): A fine chance may present itself to earn some extra money in your spare time, and you ought not to pass it up.

**SCORPIO** (October 23-November 21): In order to work with greater interest you should try to tackle your present job from a new angle.

**SAGITTARIUS** (November 22-December 21): Feeling reasonably competent to handle your new job, you must plunge right into it and learn all you progress.

**CAPRICORN** (December 22-January 20): Your creative gifts will soon find ample scope for expression, to your own and others' great pleasure.

**YOUR LUCKY CARD:** If today is your birthday, your lucky card, no matter what game you may be playing, ought to be the FIVE OF DIAMONDS.

"I AM writing to you because I don't know who to appeal to in what I think is a serious matter".

That was the introduction to a remarkable letter I received the other day.

It was from a woman disturbed by the treatment she alleges young mothers are being given today. She believes modern methods are on the way to creating great numbers of "invalid mothers."

This is what she wrote — "I don't meet a lot of people, but even in my own little circle I know of four young mothers who are being treated by specialists after their confinement.

"My own daughter, for instance, had her second baby in a state nursing home, and although able to go about as usual, is not as she should be.

"This is the same way. They are given such good drugs, mothers these days are not being treated as seriously as they should.

"They're all modern housewives tired," said one.

"Why are so many of them unable to feed their babies when they get home? I think it is because they have not been given the proper treatment. After a five-day labour I was sent home by

"Modern mothers are being encouraged to get up far too soon. It may be good for the hospital, but I don't think it's good for the mother."

"My daughter had a long confinement. Her baby was born on Saturday night, and she had to climb 35 steps to the top floor (to make room for other cases coming in) and had to go up and down those stairs each time she visited the toilet or bathroom.

"Also, she had to go down half that number to carry her baby up to feed him. She went to the same floor for meals and waited on four more patients,

"Isolated?"

"Is it any wonder that she is not as she should be, especially as she was stitched as well?"

"She added: "If a mother goes in a nursing home she is ordinarily kept in bed at least

a week, but why the difference I don't know."

The letter ended: "Please try to help these mothers."

Is this an isolated case, or do other mothers have similar complaints?

I have talked to dozens of housewives and many felt that mothers were being made to get up too soon after the birth of their babies.

"Why are all modern housewives tired?" said one.

"I was told by an official: 'Each hospital patient is treated as an individual case. The modern obstetrical policy is to get the patient up as soon as possible.'

To find out about modern obstetrics I interviewed a leading London specialist, who said:

"I am delighted to hear that the enlightened treatment of mothers is so widespread. This form of treatment is the greatest advance there has been in medicine in the last 30 years."

"I encourage the mothers I treat to get up as soon as possible after the birth—sometimes on the same day. After a bath, they usually feel fine."

In the medical world this is called early ambulation, which means getting the patient on her feet as soon as possible.

By MARY HAMPSON

A WOMAN COLUMNIST IN BRITAIN

some days, she feels tired and weak because the muscles have become lazy and forgotten how to work.

2. The fear that stitches might burst through exertion has been removed by the discovery that burst stitches, and common complications after child-birth, are caused by infection. Modern drugs have even reduced that danger.

3. It has been found that patients soon on their feet after chest operations, for instance, are less prone to blood clots (or embolisms) which could cause death.

4. The psychological advantage to a patient who is encouraged not to think of herself as an invalid.

"Having a baby is, of course, a tremendous event for a woman and she loves to be flattered by friends bringing her grapes and presents," said the specialist.

"But she must be told that to a normal, healthy woman, child-birth is nothing more than a strenuous event like a race."

Training

"Like an athlete she must be properly trained for it, and like any athlete, she will go to sleep if she stays in bed and stops using the muscles she has been so carefully training."

Five days in hospital—not necessarily in bed—should be

## CHILDREN'S CORNER

### Knarf's Two Horses

—They're Really Trained Grasshoppers—

By MAX TRELL

**KNARF**, the Shadow Boy with the Turned-About! Name, came up to his sister who was sitting on the back steps of the house and said:

"Let's go for a ride."

"A ride!" exclaimed Handi, surprised. "I don't know what you mean, Knarf. What kind of a ride?"

"Well," said Knarf, as he tried to explain in a patient way, "I have two horses."

"Horses?" asked Handi. "Where are they?"

"I keep them under a stone in the garden," said Knarf.

If Handi looked surprised before, she looked amazed now. Finally she shook her head and said:

"I don't believe a word of it. You haven't got any horses to begin with. And if you had, you certainly wouldn't be keeping them under a stone in the garden."

#### Different Kind

Then Knarf admitted that about weren't the kind of horses he was talking about. Handi thought he was talking about something else.

"What kind of horses are they then?" Handi demanded. Knarf smiled.

NORTH	12		
♦ Q102			
♦ 803			
♦ Q75			
♦ A04			
WEST	EAST		
♦ 7	♦ KJ8054		
♦ QJ1095	♦ 42		
♦ K108	♦ A64		
♦ J833	♦ 107		
SOUTH (D)			
♦ A93			
♦ AK7			
♦ J932			
♦ KQ2			
Both vulnerable			
South	West	North	East
1.N.T.	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—Q			

players decided to get into the act with their six-card spade suits.

This gave North a chance to double with his eight points and East would be held to six tricks for a 500 point loss.

At the tables where 10-10-point no-trumps were in vogue, North raised to two and South always carried on to three.

Needless to say, no South player managed to pick up nine tricks so they all wound up with minus scores.

### Rupert and the Outlaws—33



At first Rupert does not know what to say that can help the unhappy woman. Then, all at once, he jumps up with a cry: "Giddap!" he exclaims. "It's only half-trained but it's a jolly clever tracker. Your husband, the Chieftain, was very angry because he

thought it was trailing him, but it wasn't. It was after me and it followed me, he all the time.

"Can you show it something that belongs to your little boy?" The dog might pick up the scent. Slowly the woman opens a chest full of clothes.

"Go away! Eat something else!"

But Skip-a-long and Hop-a-long hadn't waited for Knarf and Handi to chase the hungry Bird away. They had jumped in different directions, leaving Knarf and Handi sitting on the ground.

It took Knarf the rest of the day to find his two trained horses again and lead them back to their stable in the hollow place under the flat white rock at the back of the garden.

QUESTION

and

ANSWERS

By JANE

**Q:** My cat had kittens 10 days ago and my mother won't let me keep them. She says I can have one but not more. I'm only 10 but I'm old enough to take care of the four kittens and I would. Don't you think my mother is mean not to let me keep the kittens? — Marcia H.B.

**A:** Four kittens and a mother cat are too much for you to handle, Marcia, and I'll have to agree with your mother. Before you knew it, your kittens would be grown up and would have kittens of their own. Then those kittens would grow up and have kittens. Your neighbours would be mad with you for having all those cats around.

You can make three or four friends very happy with gifts of kittens. Just make sure they have good homes and will be loved.

**Q:** I've been showing you for two years now. Won't you ever get the hang of it? — John Clarke

**A:** I'm sorry, John, but I just can't seem to get the hang of it. I'll keep trying though.

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# BRITAIN SELECTS RYDER CUP TEAM

## THREE ARE ADDED TO EARLIER QUALIFIERS

Britain's Ryder Cup team to meet the United States professionals at Palm Desert, Cal., on November 6-7, was completed today by selection of Ken Bousfield of Coombe Hill, Eric Brown of Buchanan Castle and Dave Thomas of Sudbury.



KEN BOUSHFIELD—Named to Ryder Cup team.

These three, chosen by the Professional Golfer's Association Tournament Sub-Committee, joined the seven members of the team who automatically qualified through their placings in the International points scoring system based on tournament performances during the season.

### NEW CAPS

The seven automatic qualifiers are:

Dal Rees (South Herts) (captain), Bernard Hunt (Harrow), Peter Mills (Pimlico Hill), Peter Alliss (Parkstone), Harry Weetman (Selston Park), Christy O'Connor (Royal Dublin), and Ronan Drew (Knock).

These seven also recorded votes by secret ballot to decide on the final three selections.

Only new "caps" in the side are Drew and Thomas. Drew has the unique distinction of playing for Britain both as an amateur and professional. Before turning pro he played against the United States in the Walker Cup tourney.—UPI.

### HAYNES IS WARNED

London, Sept. 22. Johnny Haynes, the Fulham and England inside-left, has been told he must give up his interest in a betting firm if he wants to stay in soccer.

Sir Stanley Rous, Secretary of the English Football Association, said yesterday that Haynes had been given seven days in which to notify the FA that he has "ceased to be associated with a betting business." Haynes has gained more than 30 "caps" for England.—China Mail Special.

Captain C.F. Elsey, the trainer, said today: "Cantelo has jarred a leg in galloping but there is nothing much wrong with her. Do not expect she will race again and she will probably be retired to stud."

Cantelo won all her five races as a two-year-old. In addition to winning the St Leger this season, she won the Cheshire Oaks, the Ribblesdale Stakes at Royal Ascot, and was second to Petite Etoile in the Oaks.—China Mail Special.

### He's A Happy Wanderer Of Soccer

By ALL ROUNDER

Johansson will be the star of a television programme at the beginning of next month and then act with film star Alan Ladd in a Hollywood film on the Korea war.

He then moves down to South America for an exhibition tour and be back in Sweden for Christmas.—AFP.



INGEMAR JOHANSSON—"I may fight Patterson in April."

### THE GAMBOLES . . .



By Barry Appleby

### RETAIN TENNIS TITLE



Mrs Ip Koon-hung and Miss Maisie Lai, of the South China Athletic Association, retained their Colony Ladies' Doubles Tennis Championship when they beat Mrs H. Rawlings and Mrs B. Harrison, of the Ladies' Recreation Club, in the final played at the L.R.C. yesterday. The score was 6-3, 6-3. Miss Lai is seen in action during the game.—China Mail Photo.

### 'CANTELLO' WON'T RACE AGAIN

London, Sept. 22. Mr William Hill's St Leger winner, Cantelo, is not expected to race again.

Captain C.F. Elsey, the trainer, said today: "Cantelo has jarred a leg in galloping but there is nothing much wrong with her. Do not expect she will race again and she will probably be retired to stud."

Cantelo won all her five races as a two-year-old. In addition to winning the St Leger this season, she won the Cheshire Oaks, the Ribblesdale Stakes at Royal Ascot, and was second to Petite Etoile in the Oaks.—China Mail Special.

### Sports Diary

#### TO-DAY

Swimming: St John Ambulance Brigade annual gala, Victoria Pool, 7.30 p.m.

Soccer: Thailand Olympic Team v Combed Chinese "Red", IDRC Stadium, 8.30 p.m.

Badminton: Badminton Executive Committee Meeting, St George's Bldg.

Tennis: Colony Ladies' Singles Final at L.R.C., 3 p.m.

TO-MORROW

Swimming: K.G.V. School swimming gala at K.G.V. School, 10 a.m.

Tennis: Colony Mixed Doubles Final at L.R.C., 3 p.m.

Meeting: N.Y.C.A.A. Executive Committee Meeting at Education Dept., 6 p.m.

### British Soccer

London, Sept. 22.

Results of three English football matches played tonight:

Brentford 1 League 3 1

League 4 0

Rochdale 4 0

Walton 1 Darlington 0

—Reuter.

CRICKET TRIAL

In the Scorpions versus Optimists trial match at the Horsham Cricket Club on Saturday, beginning at 1.30 p.m., the following will represent the Scorpions:

D. Burritt, J. Bough, I. L. Stanton, P. V. Dodge, F. A. Waller, H. Owen Hughes, D. W. Lenah, E. B. Galloway, E. R. Stevens, J. D. Cunningham, M. Duggan, and R. H. Campion. The umpire will be P. J. Hart.

### Meeting

The Hongkong Football Association will hold a meeting of its sub-committee at the Association's office, Sports Road, on Friday at 6 p.m.

### England's Top Soccer Manager Says—

### 9-0? IT'S NOT LIKE TURNING ON A TAP

By STAN CULLIS  
(Manager Of Wolves)

I am often described as a severe taskmaster and the Nine-Goal rout of Fulham seems to have been regarded as merely calculated revenge for our 3-1 defeat, and the resulting criticism, at Craven Cottage.

It was not that. Even if we had been upset by criticism we could not possibly turn on this nine-goal performance just to toader.

It's not like turning on a tap. There is no chance of calling on the fresh resources of energy, ability and endurance that made up win.

It was just one of the nights when everything clicked and a vital point to remember is that this was the first time we had fielded our full team this season.

I would feel it was rather like the night when we beat the Russian side Spartak. We got on top and kept there for the whole of the game.

For 20 minutes last Saturday against Blackburn we produced similar brand of football, but because of the heat we fell away.

As the tattered mid-week League programme comes to an end, we shall be seeing many continental sides visiting this country, clubs and representative level.

The recent rending-off of some League players in close-season matches on the Continent provides an important warning.

We should aim not just at showing a high standard of football when we meet overseas teams, but also a high standard of conduct on the field of play.

### London.

We do not work like this at Wolverhampton.

I have noticed this season that in several games sides have played well in the first half and then coasted along.

I feel it is absolutely wrong.

I believe clubs own the ball for 90 minutes' effort. To me it is politeness producing 45 minutes of anger, anger, then letting the rest of the game fall away.

If we had been even five or six goals up at the break against Fulham and then let things slide in the second half, you can take it from me that I would not have been very pleased.

I would feel it was rather like the night when we beat the Russian side Spartak. We got on top and kept there for the whole of the game.

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We should aim not just at showing a high standard of football when we meet overseas teams, but also a high standard of conduct on the field of play.

I feel that some continental referees are becoming trigger-happy when English teams are playing abroad.

By this I mean they appear to anticipate trouble before it has actually happened.

In much the same way continental players get excited.

They often do mistakes in this country, and we have to have a better appreciation of the situation.

But if these sort of games are to be any use or pleasant to match our players must keep their heads the whole of the time.

—London Express Service.

# WHITE SOX GAIN AL PENNANT

Cleveland, Sept. 22. The Chicago White Sox, labelled powder-puff fitters all season long, clinched their first American League pennant in 40 years tonight when Al Smith and Jim Rivera smashed home runs in a 4-2 victory over Cleveland that snuffed out the Indians' last mathematical hope.

It was the White Sox' fifth pennant and the second one for Manager Al Lopez, who led the Indians to a little in 1954 and never has finished lower than second during his nine seasons as a pilot man in the American League.

Lopez left Cleveland to manage the White Sox in 1957. They finished second to the Yankees the past two years.

The White Sox, who won their previous pennants in 1901, 1906, 1917 and 1919, took over first place for good this season on July 22. The Indians' best was the White Sox' 16-1 in 22 meetings with the Indians this year.

Joe Gordon, whose term of management with the Indians officially ended with tonight's loss, agreed that the turning point of the race came on Aug. 30 when the White Sox swept a four-game series from the Tribe to move 3½ games in front.

### WORRIES ENDED

The bantling Indians shaved Chicago's lead to 3½ games by winning their last three previous games prior to tonight and even Lopez was beginning to grow a bit apprehensive. But the White Sox ended all his worries tonight.

Even so, Lopez had some anxious moments in the ninth when the Indians loaded the bases with one out but he brought in an pinch-hitter, ace reliever Bob Shaw and Shaw induced Vic Power to hit into a game-ending double play on the first pitch.

The twi-killing set off bedian among the White Sox players, who rushed out onto the field to congratulate Slatley.

Early Wynn, knocked out in the sixth, was credited with his 21st victory against 10 defeats. Eddie Perry was the losing pitcher and Shaw cashed his horns off reliever Jim (Mudcat) Grant. These two blows made the score 4-1 and the Indians never were able to catch up.

The White Sox opened the scoring in the 4th, taking a 2-0 lead on a single, two doubles and two bases on balls.

### BASES LOADED

With one out, Bobo Phillips dropped a single into short center for the first hit of Perry. Wynn popped to short but Luis Aparicio doubled into the right field corner and the speedy Phillips came all the way home when Rocky Colavito attempted to throw out Aparicio at second.

After Nellie Fox drew Perry's first walk, Billy Goodman also doubled to right, tallying Aparicio and sending Fox to third. Ted Kluszewski was intentionally passed, filling the bases before John Romano grounded to short to end the rally.

The Indians threatened first in the second inning but a great three by left fielder Smith and the strong pitching by Wynn saved the Sox.

Wynn got into quick trouble, hitting Minnie Minoso and letting Russ Nixon's smash go

up.

### CROWDS AT CRICKETER'S FUNERAL

Kingston, Jamaica, Sept. 22. Police used batons to hold back the many thousands strong crowd and carried the coffin the last stage to the graveside at the burial here today of Collie Smith, the West Indian test cricketer who died after a car crash in England.

The recent rending-off of some League players in close-season matches on the Continent provides an important warning.

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—London Express Service.

Sobers Won't Be Prosecuted

Staffordshire, Sept. 22. No Police proceedings are to be taken against Mr Garfield Sobers, the West Indian test cricketer, who was driving the car in which Collie Smith, his West Indian colleague, was killed in a collision with a cattle wagon near Stone.

A Stone Police spokesman said today:

"Sobers had been served with a formal notice of possible prosecution, but it has now been decided that no proceedings will be taken. Sobers is expected to be a witness when the inquest on Collie Smith is resumed." This will be on Oct. 9.

Sobers and Tom Dowdney, the other cricketer hurt in the crash, left a Stoke-on-Trent Hospital last week.—China Mail Special.

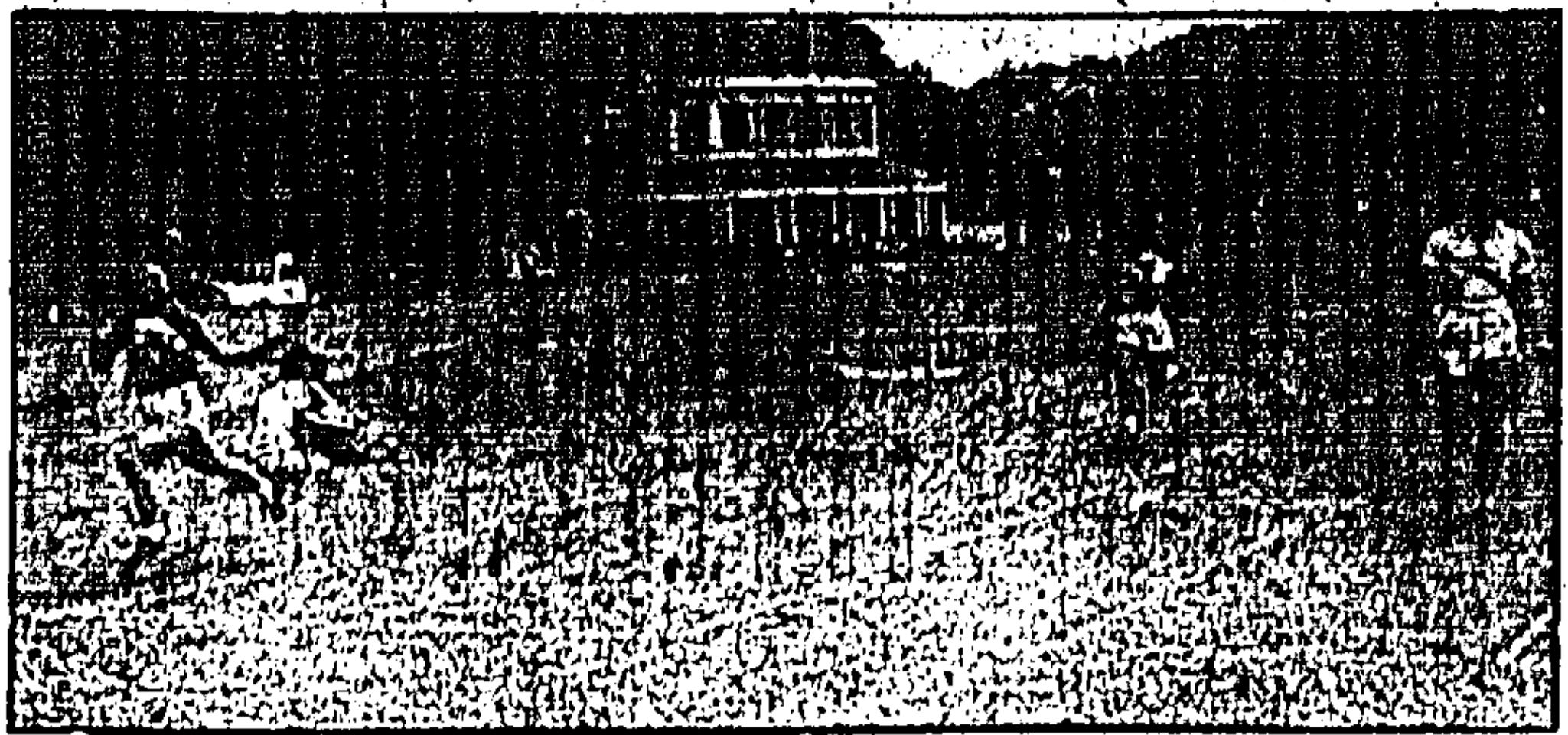
### Skating Ace Dies Of Polio

Vienna, Sept. 23. Austrian speed ice-skater Erich Ostrovics who was to participate in the Winter Olympic Games at Squaw Valley, California, died here today of poliomyelitis at the age of 20.

Ostrovics fell ill yesterday at the Vienna Military Barracks where he was doing his military service. He was taken immediately to hospital and placed in an iron lung but succumbed today.—UPI.



# SPORTS PICTORIAL



LEFT: Chan Yuk Ki (left) is shown winning the ladies 100 yards race during the Novices' Championships held by the Hongkong Amateur Athletic Association at the Hongkong University sports ground on Sunday. Finishing second is Tang Ho Sui (right). — China Mail Photo.



ABOVE: In an exhibition softball match following the opening of the softball season at King's Park on Saturday, Portugal defeated China 3-0. Photo shows the two teams. — China Mail Photo.

★ ★ ★

LEFT: Sussex cricketer Leslie Lenham, 23, and 22-year-old Valerie Corney of Worthing were married at Lancing on Sept. 17. They have left for South Africa, where he has a winter coaching engagement. — Express Photo.

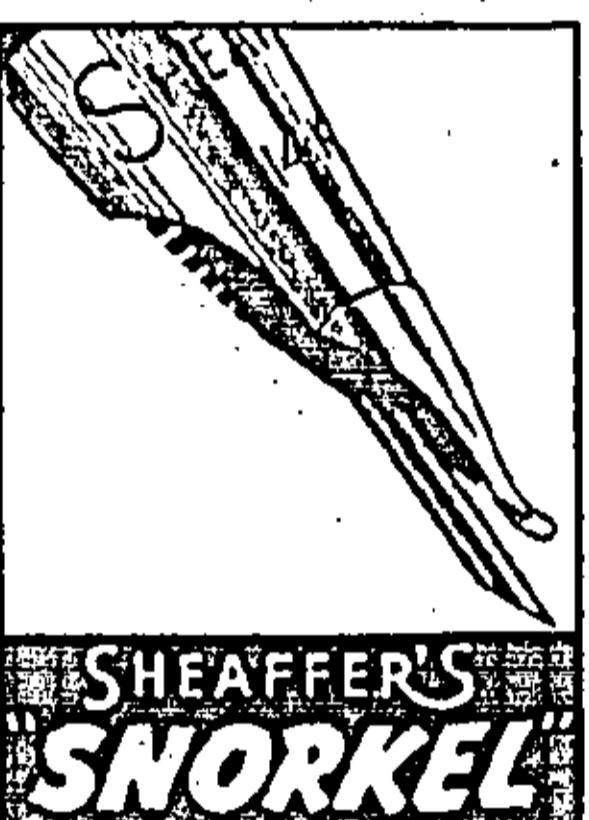


ABOVE: The Combined Chinese "Blue" team beat the visiting Thai Olympic team 1-0 in a soccer match before a capacity gathering at Boundary Street on Monday. Top photo shows Mr George Sim, President of the Chinese Amateur Athletic Federation of Hongkong, greeting the Thai players. Bottom photo shows a scene during the game. The Thai team will play against the Combined Chinese "Red" team under floodlights at the Hongkong Football Club Stadium tonight at 8.30 p.m. — China Mail Photo.

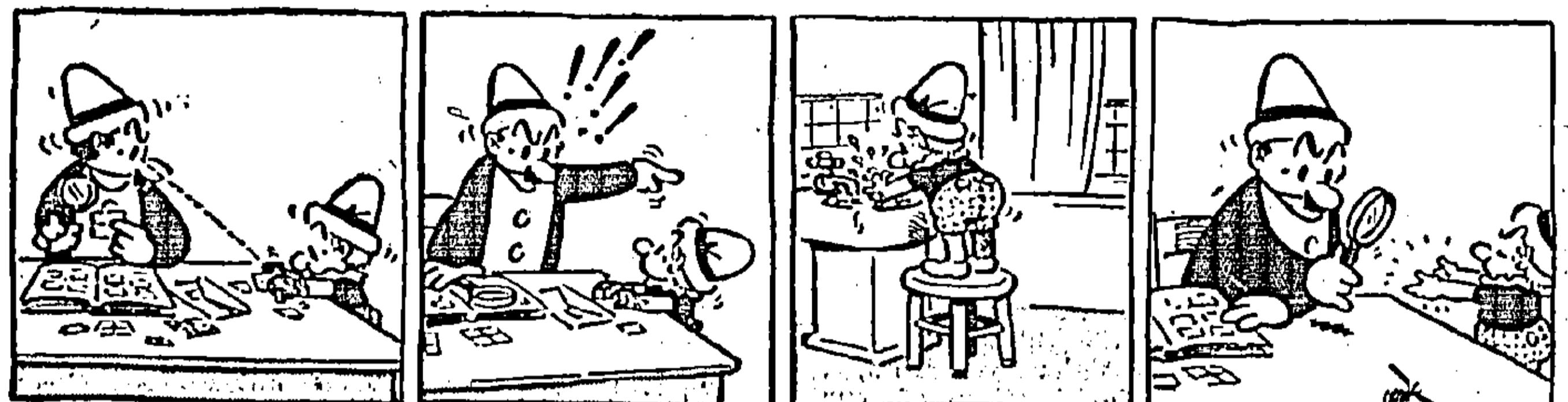
## FOUR D. JONES . . .



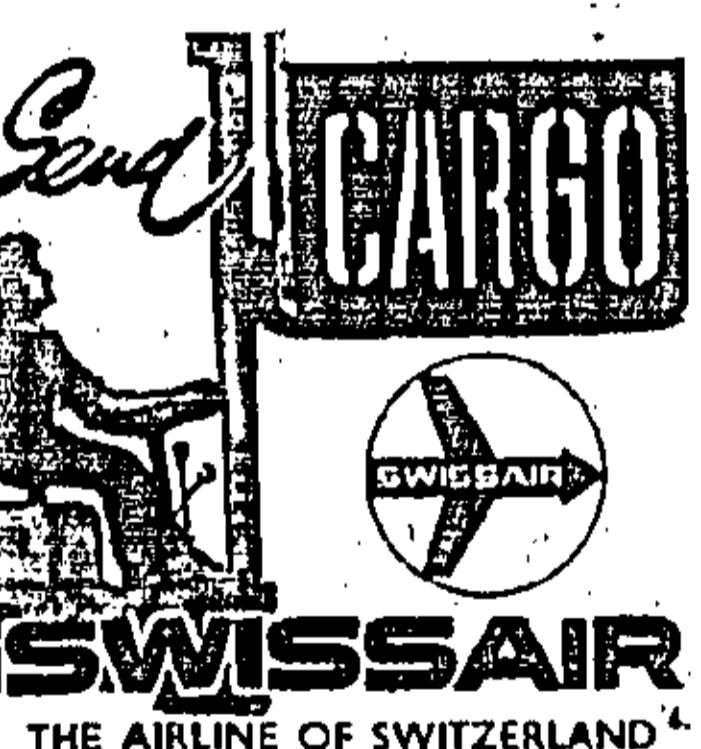
by MADDOCKS



## FERD'NAND



By Mik



## NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller



## BRICK BRADFORD



By Paul Norris



ABOVE: Like most European countries, Denmark has its football pools — and most of the matches on the coupon are English. But the money raised by the pools, which are State-run, is used for different ends than that brought in by Britain's private-enterprise pools. After tax and administrative expenses (both low) are deducted, half the stakes are given back in prizes (maximum \$5,000 for any winning line), and the other half is devoted to sports associations and other worthwhile social causes. A customer is seen setting his coupon in a tobacconist's shop — Express Photo.

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

## FOR SUPREME ENJOYMENT

VIN  
GARDE PRICE & CO. LTD.  
the Wine House  
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OLD SMUGGLERS

Beers  
TUBORG  
EMU

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GIRARD'S VVOP  
OVER 50 YEARS  
NAPOLEON  
BISQUIT Dubouché  
BISQUIT VSOP  
OLD-LIQUEUR-BISQUIT  
NAPOLEON EXTRA VIEILLE

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MOET & CHANDON  
DOM PERIGNON  
BRUT IMPERIAL  
Pink 1953 Vintage  
WHITE STAR  
(demi-sec)

Sherry  
MARQUES del MERITO sherry  
AMONTILLADO  
MANZANILLA  
Carmen Cocktail  
MARQUES del MERITO port  
"Full" & "Medium"  
VINTAGE  
LACRIMA CHRISTI

Gin  
OLD PENSIONER  
Taylor's London Dry  
AQUAVIT

Vermouth  
CARPANO (sweet),  
PUNTE MES (bitter),  
BOSCA (sweet & dry),  
Vodka  
WOLFSCHMIDT

Rum  
CAPTAIN MORGAN  
Brandy  
EMU ★★  
FRENCH CLUB ★★  
DORVILLE'S ★★

Liebfraumilch  
BLUE NUN  
Burgundian red/white  
A. BICHOT OGIER FILS

Bordeaux red/white  
HANAPPIER'S VALLON ROSE

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Gumpoldskirchner SONNBERG NUSSBERGER Riesling

Italian Wine  
FASSATI CHANTI also Fancy Bottles (Frascati), MARINO MARSALA

ASTI SPUMANTE  
LACRIMA CHRISTI  
"Bourbon Whisky  
JAMES E PEPPER

Canadian Rye  
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Liqueur  
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many others  
Obtainable at all leading stores,  
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GIFT HAMPERS  
Made up of your own Selection.

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not exceeding 25 words, 25

cents each additional word.

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10% EXTRA

If not prepaid a booking fee  
of 50 cents is charged.

**DEATH**

NORONHA Henrique Pages aged 82, beloved mother of Dicky, Cleo, Peter, and David and passed away peacefully at 3.30 a.m. on the 23rd September 1959 at St. Peter's Hospital. The body was received at the Hong Kong Funeral Home. The cortège will pass the Monastery at 8.30 a.m. for interment at the Roman Catholic Cemetery. No flowers by request. Donations to the Latin Sisters of the Poor.

**BOATS & LAUNCHES**

AUTUMN SALE—New cabin cruiser LOA 20 ft. 2 in., ideal for family cruising, fishing and sailing. Double bottom, marine engine, double berths from rubber mattresses, convertible top, single or twin motor installation. Expenses incurred. Contact Hongkong Engineers Limited, 607 Pedder Building.

**NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES**

"MENELAUS"  
Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed by Messrs. Wood & Browne at 10 a.m. on September 24th, 1959 and consignees are requested to have their representatives present during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWINEY,  
Agents.

Hongkong, 23rd September, 1959.

**To ADVERTISERS**

SUNDAY POST-HERALD  
Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesdays.

For the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication.

Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

**H.K.S.P.C.**

Needs financial support for the sake of poor children



Please address communications to: Secretary, Hongkong Society for the Protection of Children, P.O. Box 2502, Hongkong.

Please send us your unwanted toys. Collection centre at Rediffusion.

**P&O**
**R.M.S. "CANTON"**  
EMBARKATION NOTICE

For United Kingdom via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden and Port Said.

EMBARKATION: Passengers should embark between 2.30 and 4.00 p.m. on 25th September, 1959.

SAILS: at 5.00 p.m. on 25th September, 1959.

BAGGAGE: Should be sent to Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf Co's Godown (No. 2 Gate) by 5.00 p.m. on 24th September, 1959.

(SUBJECT TO ALTERATION)

**PEOPLE IN THE NEWS**

# The Guiding Light Of The Tories

**The notice on the study door somewhere within the hallowed precincts of Eton said: "Do not disturb: Working for the Newcastle."**

**Quintin McGarel Hogg was studying for a scholarship.**

This week, as a British General Election draw near, there might just as well be a similar notice on the door of the large office of Quintin McGarel Hogg, now the second Viscount Hailsham. He could no doubt read: "Do not disturb: Working for an election victory."

Which is just what Viscount Hailsham, as chairman of Britain's Conservative Party, is doing.

"Even this court should pay some attention to the evidence!" Barrister Hogg once roared at an open-mouthed British judge.

Quintin McGarel Hogg was born on October 9, 1907, in Hailsham, Sussex, the son and heir of the first Viscount Hailsham, a former Lord Chancellor.

The guiding light of the Tories is, in some ways, what the on-looker might expect: in others, he is a staggering contradiction of everything he represents.

**Practical Farmer**

On the true-blue side of the picture, he is a proud product of Britain, Britain's most exclusive public school and, even more, an ex-president of "Pop"—the exclusive school's most exclusive club.

There is, too, a lot of the old-fashioned Tory square about him. He is a practical farmer and a good one. And, like all Tory squires of the tradition, he can bluster and lose his temper over very small things.

Is there, however, that the conventional picture ends.

Dignity, or at least the stuff sort, is missing entirely from his make-up. He welcomed press photographers' requests to snap him in his swimming trunks—a less than complimentary pose for him.

At 63, he was to become First Lord of the Admiralty, Minister of Education and Lord President of the Council.

When his father died, the new Viscount fought long and hard to avoid being "elevated" to the House of Lords. Today, he is still, perhaps Britain's most resolute peer.

A man of outside intellect, he need to plan what the Tory Party hopes will be a successful offensive against Socialist claims.

There are others besides Lord Hailsham who are, at least technically, equipped for this role. But few have his strength of personality.

What is perhaps most important: Hailsham is a Tory's Tory. He has written bodies like "The Left Was Never Right" and "Case for Conservatism." He is still an undismayed defender of Britain's Suez "adventure."

Where some of his colleagues shy away from rank association with Toryism and its more traditional beliefs, Hailsham not only admits to them but boasts about it.

Britain's Tories are today on the crest of a wave of popularity. In some measure, Lord Hailsham is responsible. And he has enough talent to keep them there.

**TARGET**

He insists on Victorian-type lace-up shoes for which his wife has to shop in small country towns.

Sartorially, therefore, the Tories' chairman stands out

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# STRENGTH OF STERLING

## London Lacks Support

### Stands Above Its Par Against American Dollar

London, Sept. 22.

The British Commonwealth finance ministers meet under happier augury than ever before, namely that sterling, their greatest common interest, is at present doing splendidly. Partly because of the technical difficulties of the dollar but also for other reasons, world confidence in sterling appears to stand higher than at any time since the outbreak of the first world war in 1914.

London, Sept. 22. An all round but generally modest fall was recorded in stock markets today. The dullness reflected the fall yesterday on Wall Street. It was the opening day of the British general election campaign, the Jasper affair, and the fact that it was settlement day for the previous account.

Selling was small but the market suffered from a lack of fresh support. Gilt-edged turned dull despite the fall in the U.S. Treasury bill rate and closed with numerous declines of 1/16 to 1/4. In a quiet foreign bond market Greeks were dull but Germans hardened. Dollar stocks fell back with Wall Street.

Widespread but usually small losses were recorded. In industrials, Steel shares were the most active section and prices moved erratically. Party gains in steel were replaced by losses later and most prices closed easier on the day. Leading blue



"Pity you couldn't buy some Conservative shares, dear. I think they're fit for a further rise."

London Express Service

At sterling's worst time of year—almost the anniversary of the dates when it had been record in 1931 and 1949, and again in 1955 and 1957—sterling stands well above its par against the U.S. dollar. In the three days of currency selection campaign, whose outcome will certainly have at least a short-term impact on sterling's world standing, it has been going up almost daily.

#### Hold Down

At no stage in the pre-election period has sterling been subjected to the attack of nerves which almost all authorities, high and low, were expecting. In its day-to-day smoothing operations the Bank of England has probably had to hold it down, by taking dollars, rather than support it by giving dollars.

A still bigger surprise to many experts has been sterling's immunity to the pull of high money rates in North America. At one time last year London money rates were five times as high as New York's. Recently New York's have gone higher than London's, and Canada's higher still. So far from this attracting too much money from Europe, as many authorities feared, the United States still appears to be losing reserves

to it. Reuter.

British own balance of payments is heading for an unexpectedly large surplus this year. The overseas sterling countries, thanks partly to good management and partly better luck with commodity prices, are doing far better than they were. Their capital requirements, particularly India's are formidable. As to their improved current position, however, the Times goes so far as to say that it "seems to leave nothing to be desired."

ships needed, particularly those with an American following.

The mills started to drift lower and although hardening towards the close ended with widespread losses ranging to two shillings, or occasionally more. Coppers were dull and other base metals uncertain.

Oil eased. Leading rubbers hardened.—UPI.

#### Closing Prices

Gilt-edged Bonds  
British Transport 3% 1978/60-  
£66/19  
Comins 21/2% £53/4  
Golds 4% £72/4  
Conversion Loan 3% 1969-  
£94/4  
Building Loan 3% 1959/69-  
£63/740  
Funding Stock 3% 1969/2001-  
£7/10  
Funding Loan 4% 1960/90-  
£10/11  
Savings 3% 1953/65-£46/7/10/10  
Savings 3% 1963/75-£46/5/10/10  
Savings 3% 1965/75-£75/4  
Bank

Barclay's Bank "A" Ltd ord—40s  
9d  
Charrer's Bank 46s 9d  
Hongkong & Shantung  
Union Insurance Canton—£3/4  
Aircraft and Motors  
British Motor Corp. Ord—10/4d  
Ford Motor Co.—the Rd.  
Gateshead  
Distillers Co.—21/2d  
Building and Materials  
Associated Portland Cement—40s  
6d  
Pinchin Johnson Associates Ord—  
24/4d  
Alcan, Steel and Engineering  
Balcock & Wilcox Ltd—17s 10/4d  
Vickers Ltd—21/2d  
Food and Tobacco  
British American Tobb. Co., Ltd—  
67s  
Imperial Tobacco Co., Ltd—50s  
11/2d  
Miscellaneous  
Bathurst's Morten 4—24s 4d  
British Oxygen Co. Ord—5s 9d  
Canadian Pacific Ry—34d  
Dunlop Rubber Co.—24s  
Hawthorn, Leslie & Co.—13s  
Imperial Chemical Ind 10/4d  
Lyons & Co.—7s 9d  
Unilever Ltd—7s 11d  
Bowater Paper Corp—6s 6d  
Radio and Electrical  
Associated Electrical Inds 4/4d  
English Electric Co.—4/4d  
General Electric Co.—4/4d  
Shipping  
Indo-China Steam Nav. Co. Ltd—  
ord—37s 9d  
Great Universal Stores "A"—42s  
7d  
Marks & Spencer Ltd—6s 6d  
Woolworths 4/4d  
Costa J. & P. Ltd—20s 4/4d  
Courtaulds Ltd—7s 9d  
Mines  
Anglo-American Corp. of South  
Africa—1958 ord Co.  
Coca Goldfields of South Africa—  
8s 7d  
Cone Zinc Corp. 10/4d  
Free State Development & Invest-  
ment—11s  
Prudential Trust—7s 11d  
Rand—10s 6d  
Southern King Coal Ltd—23s 9d  
Union Carbide Corp. 4/4d  
West African Goldmining—  
10s 6d  
West Hand Oil

British Domestic Petroleum Syndi-  
cate—1958 ord Co.  
Drilled Petroleum Co. Ltd—6s 6d  
Hummel—6s  
Royal Dutch Petroleum—  
14/4d/10s  
British Transport & Trading—16s 1d

American Motors Corp. Presi-  
dent, Mr. George Romney, said  
his company should be able to

chevrolet Division general manager, Mr. Edward Cole said his division would be forced to close off its production by October 1, just a little more than a week away, unless the steel strike was ended by that time.

Chevrolet has been producing its small Cavalier at a rapid rate for some time now and Mr. Cole said he expected oil to be available to have stock levels of 1950 models in their showrooms before production ended.

General Motors' Ac Spark Plug Plant at Flint laid off 400 employees last week because of the steel strike. The employees were making air cleaners for GM cars and the company decided it had enough air cleaners for the limited production of cars possible with current steel supplies. Therefore, production was stopped so the steel being used for air cleaners could be used for other purposes.

GM's Harrison radiator plant at Lockheed, New York, will go on a four-day work next week in order to conserve its steel supplies.

GM also announced, it was negotiating with Phoenix Steel Corp. for "emergency" steel supplies.

#### HARD PRESSED

Chevrolet Corp. probably hardest pressed next to GM already has reached agreement with the operating Lone Star Steel Co., Dallas, Texas, for "emergency" supplies of steel.

Chevrolet spokesman said the company still feels it can continue to produce cars into November with current steel supplies.

Ford Motors Co. said it has enough steel to supply all of its dealers with enough cars to allow them to do "considerable selling."

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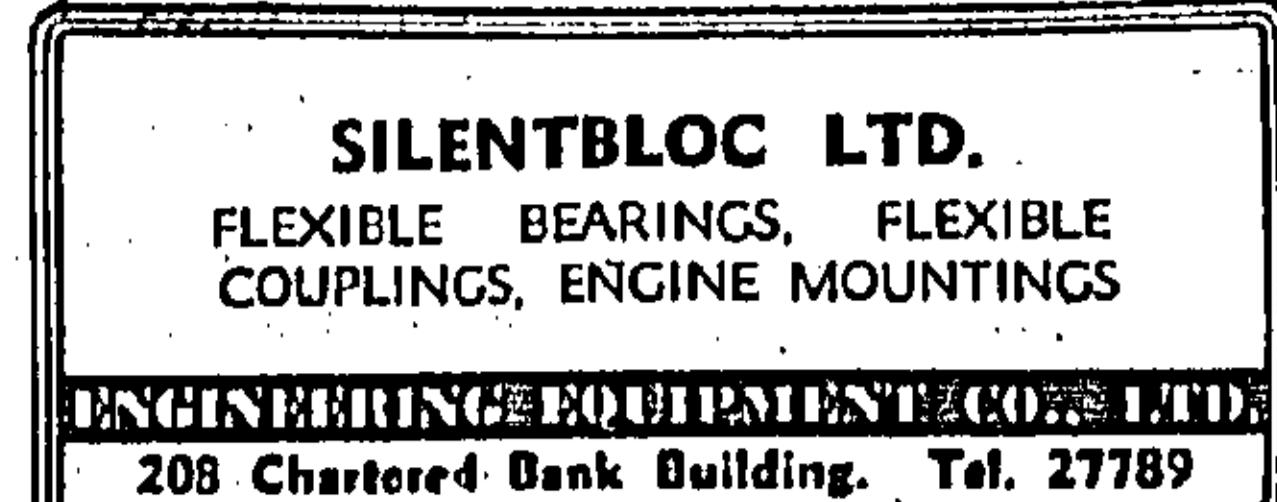
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# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

Wednesday, September 23, 1959.

Established 1869

## HONGKONG WOMEN THEY ARE—S, S, S!

**"S, S, S,"**—this is the verdict passed by a Korean fashion writer having spent nine days sizing up Hongkong women.

Stretched out, it becomes "Slim, slender and serpentine." "Effects have been achieved through the cheongsam" which she calls the slinky "sideway gown."

Mrs. Wjin Yoo, fashion editor of the monthly, Shintacyang (The New Sun), Seoul, Korea, is studying the culture, women's life, fine arts and music of Hongkong.

### Swaying Palms

She left Korea on September 1, spending 13 days in Taiwan where she collected material and called on Madame Chiang. The experience will be recounted in an article called "Portrait of Women in Free China."

"The swaying palms and palm courtsey on the island made me think of Korea from time to time," she recalls.

"There, the Chinese women looked sedate and stately and grand in their high collars. And those 'sweet and pure things,' the Formosa women, seldom wore cheongsams but dressed for convenience."

"Hongkong women certainly dress more luxuriously," she says.

"Your town is restless, civilized and modernised but I am quite surprised at the sight of clothes being dried outside the buildings."

She is shocked at the poverty of the Chinese who residence she has visited.

Though dazzled by the great variety of nice things and lots of merchandise, she is aware of



MISS WIJIN YOO

The younger set and middle aged wear checks, blues, and suits of western style. Now even the older ones are catching on with the western fashion because the old costume is too long and inconvenient."

Korean women prefer charcoal (dark grey), green, navy blue and black, with a sprinkling of pink, she says.

"They like black very much in the evening just to harmonise."

with the environment. Only very young girls like to wear red," she adds.

More Korean women are reading today, according to the journalist. About 70 per cent of them are literate. And literacy is still rising because they pay so much attention to children's education and primary education has become compulsory."

by DAVID LAN

the wide gap between the rich and the poor.

Mrs. Yoo, who arrived on September 14, will leave for Tokyo on Friday, September 25, on her way back to Korea.

"In Korea, women are going western," she said, referring to their fashion. "The older generation dress in national costume—the long thing like Japanese kimono."

## Transitional Cottons —

Shirt-waisters galore!

sizes from 7 to 20

and our very own

Cold Water Soaps

"Woolite" and  
"Lastic Life"

exclusively at

Paquerettes

16a Des Voeux Road, C.

Tel. 21-157.

## 8 Months For Stealing Watches

A 21-year-old unemployed man, Leung Tsun-pui, of 18 Tung Street, second floor, who pleaded guilty to stealing five watches from the showcase of the Tai Shing Watch Company, was sentenced to eight months' gaol by Mr. T. L. Yang at Central Magistracy this morning.

Mr. Yang ordered the watches to be returned to the owner. Detective Sub-Inspector R. P. Style, prosecuting, said between 3 p.m. and 7.50 p.m. on September 5, three men's wrist watches and two ladies' wrist watches valued at \$1,140 were taken from the showcase of the Tai Shing Watch Company at 184 Des Voeux Road.

The defendant was arrested by two detectives on September 21 together with a cyclist in the premises of a money lender, Li Yun of Tai Chan Street, second floor.

The prosecution added, that the defendant hired the cyclist's machine but could not pay.

He gave the cyclist a watch and told him to sell it to the money lender.

The other stolen watches were recovered.

Defendant admitted to the police that he sold one watch to a mahjong school for \$100 and another to the money lender for \$80. The fifth watch was recovered from defendant's house.

While the transaction was taking place the detectives arrived and arrested the cyclist.

When the cyclist did not return defendant went to the money lender and was arrested. Another watch was found on his wrist.

This was the second cruise for Mr. Martin, a pharmacist from Adelaide, and his wife on the Kanimbla.

"We did not have enough time to see Hongkong on the first one," they said.

## AUSTRALIAN CRUISE SHIP IN HONGKONG

The 11,004-ton Australian cruise liner, Kanimbla, arrived from Sydney this morning with 296 tourists on a two-and-a-half day visit. This is her third visit. The Kanimbla is on a round-trip cruise calling at Madang (New Guinea), Hongkong, Kobe, Yokohama and Rabaul.

The cruise lasts 42 days. Soon after the ship docked at Kowloon Wharf at 8.30 a.m., passengers rushed ashore for a morning of sightseeing and shopping.

Trips around the island and the New Territories and dinners in the floating restaurants in Aberdeen have been arranged.

A spokesman of the Everett Travel Service said 250 passengers would take part in the tours which would cost them about \$140-\$150 each or a total of \$36,000.

Clothes, cameras, watches, shoes, and transistor radios are among the main items on their shopping lists.

### Wife Decides

It is hard to estimate how much they will spend during their visit here.

One passenger, Mr. Ernest Martin said when asked: "I can't say even approximately." "It all depends on her!" he added, pointing to his wife beside him.

This was the second cruise for Mr. Martin, a pharmacist from Adelaide, and his wife on the Kanimbla.

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### Morning Business

The Hongkong and Eastern Shipping Co. Ltd, local agents for the ship, had arranged several money changers on board for passengers. Their morning business was \$30,000.

However, Mrs. Cynthia Clare Morgan and her companion, Mrs. Doreen May Langford, from Port Augusta, South Australia, said that they were prepared to spend £2,200 to £2,300.

Most of the passengers were businessmen and farmers travelling with their wives.

Built in 1936, the Kanimbla is commanded by Captain J. S. McBryde. She will leave for Japan at noon on Friday.

## Seato Official In Colony



POTE SARASIN

Mr. Pote Sarasin, Secretary-General of the South East Asian Treaty Organisation passed through the Colony this morning on PAA from Bangkok.

He is en route to Washington to attend the Council of Foreign Ministers meeting which is scheduled to begin at the end of this month.

## Investment Corporation Dividend

The International Investment Corporation Limited, today announced a dividend of 60 cents a share.

The annual meeting of shareholders will be held on October 2, in Edinburgh House.

The accounts of the company show a net profit for 1958 of \$609,047.

The Loan Investment Company Limited, will also be holding their annual meeting on October 2. A dividend of 20 cents a share will be declared.

Last year the Loan Investment Co. Ltd, made a profit of \$104,394.

One of the Colony's old Portuguese residents, Mrs. Henriette Pages Noronha, died this morning after a short illness in St. Theresa's Hospital. She was 83.

She is survived by a son and four daughters, nine grandchildren and three great-grandchildren.

Mrs. Noronha was the widow of the late Mr. Henrique Delme Noronha.

She came to the Colony from Yokohama as a little girl and used to convert.

Mrs. Noronha will be interred at the Roman Catholic cemetery this afternoon.

The cortège will pass the monument at 5.30 p.m.

## Chopper Attack

A Chinese was injured when he was attacked by another man armed with a chopper, shortly after midday yesterday in a hut in Man Shan Lane, Kowloon Tong.

The victim, who sustained head injuries, was treated at Kowloon Hospital, but was not detained.

The Police have arrested a suspect.

## Singapore Bill Hits Hongkong Film Studios

Singapore, Sept. 22.—HONGKONG film studios stand to lose 25 per cent of their profits in Singapore.

The Singapore Government has introduced a bill to take 25 per cent in duty on 60 cents per cent of the gross takings on all foreign films. Deduction of 40 per cent of the gross takings will be allowed for expenses.

Hongkong exported 207 full length films to Singapore last year.

The Government today introduced a new bill "Cinematograph Films Higher Duty Bill" and took it through the Legislative Assembly meeting on a certificate of urgency.

It was approved despite an Opposition member's protest that he was not given sufficient time to study the Bill.

Introducing the Bill the Deputy Prime Minister Dr. Toh Chin Chye said overseas film producers had not paid income tax by concluding agreements with local exhibitors outside the country.

Moving the Bill for adoption Dr. Toh said the cinema was a "major form of entertainment."

**SHEAFFER'S**

ADMIRAL "SNORKEL" PEN

From the Files

25  
years  
AGO

THE Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga has been compelled to return to hospital owing to continued ill-health. He went to hospital some time ago but recuperated sufficiently to be able to return home. On Monday, however, his condition became slightly worse.

☆ ☆ ☆

Mr. H. H. Priestley who recently resigned from the Board of E.D. Sassoon Banking Co. Ltd., Arnhold and Co. Ltd. and the Hongkong Trust Corporation Ltd. is returning to the Colony due on November 1.

☆ ☆ ☆

BY far the most important social news this week is the announcement of the engagement of Wendy Burrie, Hongkong's own film star. Wendy who is the daughter of Mr. F. C. Jenkins, K.C. the local barrister, is shortly to be married to Mr. William (Woolworth) Donahue, a cousin of Barbara Hutton, the heiress to the famous Woolworth millions and the richest girl in the world.

Wendy attracted attention when she played the part of Jane Seymour, one of the six royal wives in Charles Laughton's "Privat Life of Henry VIII."

☆ ☆ ☆

WHILST attempting to take off from Kai Tak aerodrome yesterday, Flight Lieutenant L. P. Rowley piloting a small plane, crashed in the harbour.

He was carrying a friend, Mr. C. A. Fidler as passenger at the time.

Both fortunately escaped. Lt. Lt. Rowley is a reserve officer of the RAF and is at present attached to a commercial firm in Hongkong.

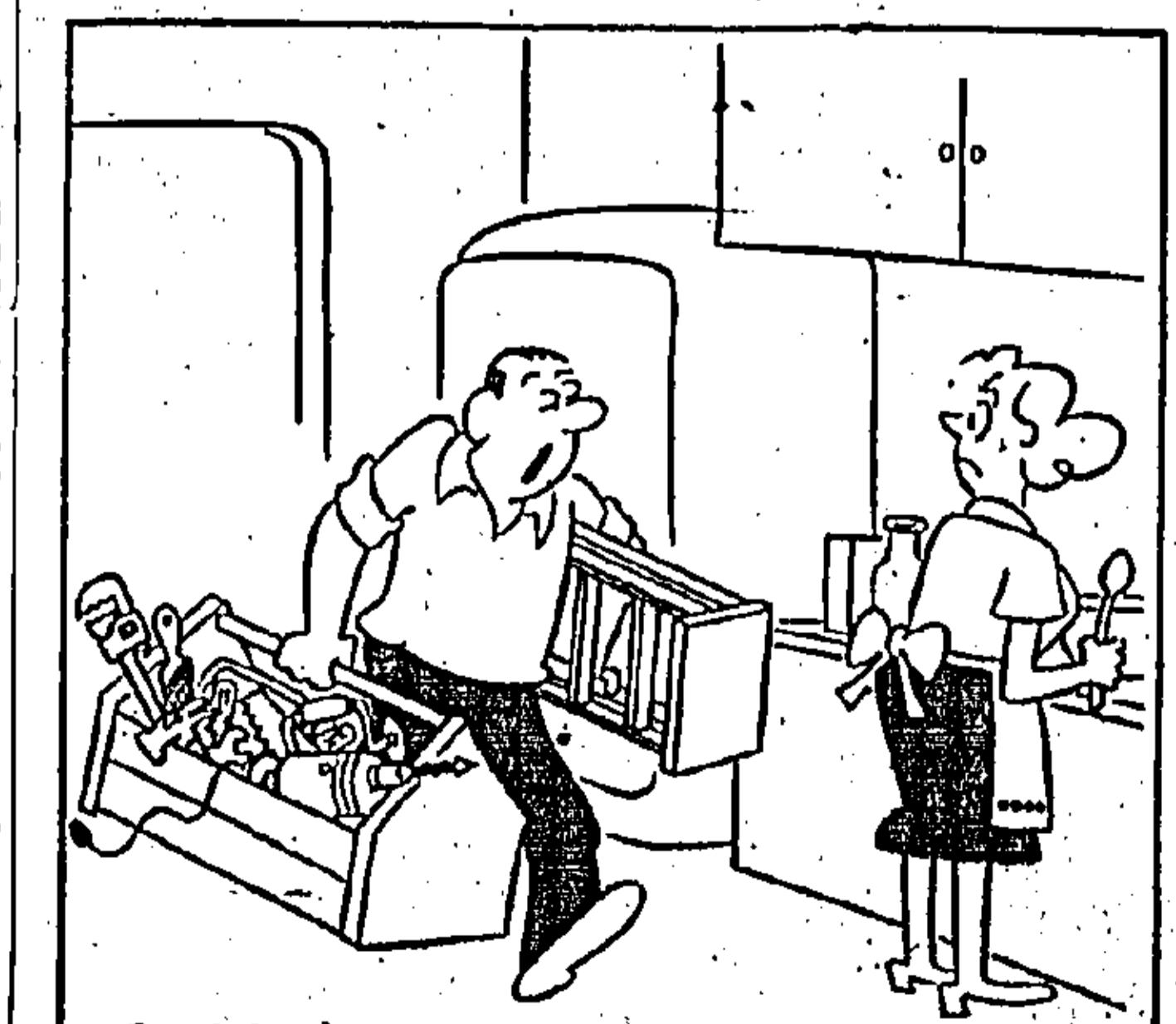
☆ ☆ ☆

WITH one of the seven Sundays which must elapse between sentence and execution already past efforts are being intensified to save the life of a 27-year-old Chinese man who lies in the condemned cell at Victoria Gaol awaiting execution for the murder of a young woman at Shamshuiipo.

Members of the local Protestant clergy including the Bishop of Victoria, are giving their support to the petition.

The SCM Post also supported the petition editorially.

### This Funny World



"Bob Schatz"

"All right! Where's that light bulb you want changed?"

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